



# Barooga Foreshore Adventure Play Trail

Stronger Country Communities Fund Application May 2018

> Berrigan Shire Council & Liesl Malan Landscape Architects









Statement of Support from Mayor Matthew Hannan

The development of a far-reaching vision incorporating the staged redevelopment of the Barooga Foreshore adjacent to the Murray Valley National Park is a significant achievement acknowledging the hard work and perseverance of Barooga residents, the Barooga Advancement group, Councillors and Council Officers.

It has been seven years since Barooga residents told us as part of the developing point of our first Community Strategic Plan Berrigan Shire 2022 that what they wanted to

• Enhance the livability of Barooga to attract more long-term residents, especially younger families.

Encourage visitors to stop and use facilities available for children

• Improve resident access to and use of the River and forests (Barooga Town Plan 2011)

These objectives were similar to those expressed by residents and businesses in our other towns vet unique to Barooga with its connection to the Red Gum Forests and the lagoons of the Murray River.

This plan is the culmination of three years work by Barooga residents. Council, the Barooga Advancement Group and the Landscape Consultants engaged by the Council as part of its rolling program of Town Entrance and Town Landscape Master Plans. A Council program designed to guide investment by the Council and community groups in projects that add to the livability of Barooga and its sense of place.

A sub-plan of the Barooga Township Landscape Master Plan (2018). Concept planning for the Barooga Foreshore Adventure Play Trail runs from Lawson Drive - Swing Bridge Park to Lions Park on Golf Course Road with the centrepiece of the Plan the development of an Adventure Park at Collie Park. Providing in this natural setting adjacent to the National Park and the Barooga town centre a place where families with children aged 0 years to 13 years can come together appealing to a broad range of age groups. Ensuring, as each stage is developed that we cater to the needs of children and visitors of all ages, abilities and backgrounds.

Co-located with the Council's library as each stage is completed it will be one more step toward the Barooga's 2011 vision that more families with children will live in and visit Barooga.

Cr Matthew Hannan Mayor

# Evidence of Support from Local Community

Reference (Berrigan Shire Council Stronger Country Communities Survey 2018)

'l live in Barooga and have three young children. We frequent the library often and having an adventure park there would be such a valuable attraction to the town. There is nowhere in Cobram for kids to play therefore so many would travel over the bridge to spend their time and their money in Barooga. '

> 'Absolute need for more playgrounds and familyfriendly activities for young children from Barooga and surrounding towns. This would be well received in the community'

'Barooqa area has a lot of young active residents keen to stay local and have a healthy life.'

'Barooga needs something to offer children and visitors. An adventure park would be beneficial to residents and seasonal guests. Much needed!'

'Cobram / Barooga needs more for families'

> 'l love Barooga :)

'Barooga can become a thriving tourist town with upgrades such as this park. It has the best hotel meals, sporting facilities, coffee place and loads of accommodation to offer. The other great asset we have is the Murray River which generates \$\$\$ into the town during peak holiday seasons.'

needs a great

'Barooga

park for kids

Berriaan Shire Council

# **Project Support** A project to build a Stronger Country Community

'l live in Barooga and have children and would like to see infrastructure for my children'

'As a Barooga resident, l'd like to see more development in my town.'

'Within the Moira/Berrigan Shires (excluding Yarrawonga) there are very few playgrounds. There are very limited play options for tweens and teens. This would be a great addition to the Shire and to the township of Barooga. I believe people will travel just to play there boosting community engagement and profitability tenfold.'

Barooga would be fantastic for something for the children to do'

'l live in Barooga and both of these proposals would be of great interest to me and my family. '

'Barooga needs something to attract more families even if they are just coming over for the day. The park is a good idea to keep kids busy and out of trouble.



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## Improving quality of life for the community of Barooga

### **Project summary**

The Barooga Adventure Play Trail incorporates and links three separate projects along the Foreshore. This project is based on current research which demonstrates the health and wellbeing contribution of green space. This is supported by community feedback Berrigan Shire Council (BSC) has recently received which demonstrates the high importance local community members place on keeping their public spaces green, particularly during times of drought.

The Barooga Adventure Play Trail project is a direct outcome of the Barooga Town Concept Plan which was completed in 2018. During extensive community engagement, the Foreshore was identified as a high priority for improvement by local community members. A concept was developed for an overall trail linking all three parks. Individual concepts for the three parks outlined clear and distinct identities for each - Lions Park, Collie Park and Swing Bridge Park. Overall, they cater for a wide range of uses and each park provides different facilities.

Diversifying the existing product on offer will improve existing assets to cater for a wider range of interests and age groups. Barooga already has an established reputation for its active recreation facilities and a strong outdoor culture. This project will build on the existing natural assets and tap into a growing market in Australia for nature based recreation.

The Foreshore currently lacks adequate infrastructure and doesn't provide acceptable access for all abilities. The gravel paths are subject to erosion during flood and rain events and there are a number for areas which do not meet Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) requirements.

The plans included in the Barooga Town Concept Plan (2018) outline a strategy to address these concerns. The plans incorporated in this Report address each of these concerns more specifically and provide practical, well considered design solutions for each site.

### **Delivers infrastructure**

The Barooga Adventure Play Trail includes the following infrastructure:

- 1,440 metres of shared path
- one large shelter for gatherings and events and three small picnic shelters,
- an adventure play space catering for 0-13 year olds
- a public facilities block with unisex DDA compliant toilets and a parents room
- a story time garden linked to the existing library
- · a gateway to the Murray Valley National Park refurbish swing bridge and wayfinding

experience of the Millennium Drought taught our communities the health and wellbeing benefits of green space in our rural towns. The planting and maintenance of drought-tolerant trees and green space support social wellbeing enhancing the liveability of our towns. Leveraging the benefits to the Council and local communities of its early investment in infrastructure (2008) that treats effluent used to maintain the green spaces and amenities that are important to our community: its golf courses and the Berrigan Race Track. The Council's Permanent Water Saving Policy continues to optimise the external residential use of water – supplementing community infrastructure and on-farm water efficiencies.

'The

Berrigan Shire Draft Integrated Water Management Strategy 2018, p 11

# Executive summary A project to build a Stronger Country Community



Both physiological and psychological benefits arise from the use of parks and there is a link between the two.

Townsend M and Weerasuriya R. (2010). Beyond Blue to Green: The benefits of contact with nature for mental health and well-being. Beyond Blue Limited: Melbourne Australia p.20



Berrigan Shire Draft Integrated Water Management Strategy 2018, p 15

### **Boosts livability**

The Barooga Adventure Play Trail will significantly enhance the town for local residents. It will also improve the visitor experience and boost local tourism. It will make Barooga an even more attractive place to live by:

- Increasing shade and shelter particularly over paths, play and gathering areas
- Enhancing the aesthetics of the Foreshore with tree planting, landscaping, paving and play elements
- Improving links by providing a shared path along the entire Foreshore
- · Highlighting the Foreshore as a key gateway into the Murray Valley National Park at Lawson Drive Reserve
- · Improving social cohesion by providing community gathering spaces of different sizes and a range of play opportunities
- · Increasing the available park uses and activities, which will in turn increase safety through passive surveillance
- · Offering better public spaces will benefit the Barooga community and attract potential new residents

### Meets a community need

The Barooga Adventure Play Trail directly responds to community needs identified during the development of the Barooga Town Concept Plan. The project as a whole will elevate the Barooga Foreshore to a destination for the region. This will benefit existing businesses, foster potential new ventures and create new opportunities for the local community.

### Can be maintained and operated within available resources

Maintenance and available resources have been considered at all stages during the design process. BSC maintenance team input has been incorporated in the Concept Plans. The play elements have been developed in collaboration with the BSC Risk Manager. They have been designed in accordance with Australian Standards and current best practice for natural playspaces.

### Has been carefully planned and costed

The Barooga Adventure Playground and Play Trail has been designed by a team of professional Landscape Architects who specialise in regional projects. Detailed cost estimates have been developed in collaboration with BSC and included in the Appendix to this Report.

Key Tourism Metrics for Berrigan Shire							
	International	Domestic Overnight	"Domestic Day"	Total			
Visitors ('000)	np	98	np	np			
Nights ('000)	np	279	-	np			
Average stay (nights)	np	3	-	np			
Spend (\$m)	np	29	np	np			
Average spend per trip (\$)	np	295	np	np			
Average spend per night (\$)	np	103	-	np			
Average spend (commercial accommodation) per night (\$)	np	140	-	np			
Tourism Statistics for Berrigan	Shire						
	International	Domestic Overnight	"Domestic Day"	Total			
Reason (visitors '000)	1	1		ľ			
Holiday	np	43	np	np			
Visiting friends or relatives	np	44	np	np			
Business	np	np	np	np			
Other	np	np	np	np			
Travel party type (visitors '000)							
Unaccompanied	np	np	-	np			
Couple	np	38	-	np			
Family group	np	np	-	np			
Friends/relatives travelling together	np	18	-	np			
Accommodation (nights '000)							
Hotel or similar	np	68	-	np			
Home of friend or relative	np	114	-	np			
Commercial camping/caravan park	np	np	-	np			
Backpacker	np	np	-	np			
Other	np	np	-	np			

Key lourism Metrics for Berrige	Key Tourism Metrics for Berrigan Shire						
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Average spend (commercial accommodation) per night (\$)	np	140	-	np			
Tourism Statistics for Berrigan	Shire						
	International	Domestic Overnight	"Domestic Day"	Total			
Reason (visitors '000)							
Holiday	np	43	np	np			
Visiting friends or relatives	np	44	np	np			
Business	np	np	np	np			
Other	np	np	np	np			
Travel party type (visitors '000)				-			
Unaccompanied	np	np	-	np			
Couple	np	38	-	np			
Couple Family group	np np	38 np	-	np np			
Family group	-		- - -	-			
*	np	np	- - -	np			
Family group Friends/relatives travelling together Accommodation (nights '000)	np	np	- - - -	np			
Family group Friends/relatives travelling together Accommodation (nights '000) Hotel or similar	np np	np 18	- - - - -	np np			
Family group Friends/relatives travelling together	np np np	np 18 68	- - - - - -	np np np			
Family group Friends/relatives travelling together Accommodation (nights '000) Hotel or similar Home of friend or relative	np np np np	np 18 68 114	- - - - - - -	np np np np			

Data from Local Government Area Profiles, 2016 produced by Tourism Research Australia and Australian Government Austrade

# Executive summary A project to build a Stronger Country Community

## Tourism

A destination playground will improve the experience of Barooga in both the Holiday and Visiting Friends or Relatives markets



Natural playspaces offer a blend of natural areas, environmental features and plants to interest children in learning about the wonders and secrets of the natural world. Swings and slides may still be included, however natural playspaces offer Lidsate 1522 unstructured spaces and activities for learning and spontaneous play.

> Upgrade fence by painting existing posts and installing new black, plastic coated cyclone fencing

Remove existing small Callistemon shrub

( )

Existing pump to be retained. Upgrade pump enclosure

Remove existing large privet weed

### **Lions Park**

Project summary Lions Park upgrades provide improved passive open space for both locals and visitors.

### **Delivers** infrastructure

- Shared path upgrade
- New picnic shelter
- Shade trees
- Formalised parking

Proposed 6x4m shelter including power and water connection. Proposed new BBQ, picnic table, drinking fountain and bin to be included

Proposed parallel car parking. Long vehicles, such as caravans, can park in 3 spaces between the trees

## Legend

### Grass area

- Adjacent bushland & tree canopy line
- Existing tree
- Proposed tree
- Proposed footpath

Proposed parallel / long vehicle parking

- Proposed 45° car parking

Proposed post and chain fence to park/road edge

Proposed upgrade to existing fence

Proposed 45° car parking to support overflow parking for hotel, Vermont Street and future Adventure Play Space in Collie Park

Barooga **River Gums** Motor Inn

OF

OUTSE

road

Barooga Hotel

Existing connection to library and Collie Park. Install fixture to keep gate open at all times, unless required

# Access and linkages

# Uses and activities

# Social

together

Meets a community need During consultation the community identified Loins Park as a space they wanted to use more, but felt it lacked shade and identity.

resources





Vermont Street

# Lions Park - boosts livability **Comfort and presentation**

• Improves the foreshore frontage aesthetics

• Provides a clear park identity

• Increases connections to the Bullanginya Lagoon

· Improves comfort with additional shade trees, a shelter and facilities

• This section of shared path plays a key role in connecting the golf courses and main shop areas. This connection will support both the commercial area and the sports and recreation zones

Formalised parking improves the connectivity to the main shops and this park

· Provides a passive outdoor recreation space tailored to the needs of families, grey nomads, visitors and the local community

• The shared path is part of a large network along the entire foreshore and provides a range of outdoor recreation opportunities - both passive and active

Green passive recreation spaces are important to the community as a place to gather and spend time

# Can be maintained and operated within available

This park has been designed to meet current available skills, resources and budgets. The design is low maintenance, while providing great outcomes for Barooga

# Has been carefully planned and costed

Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs

1:1000 at A3 Drawn: GC and CR April 2018



- potential new residents.
- Delivers infrastructure
- Adventure play space for all ages and abilities
- Shared path upgrade
- New picnic shelter, BBQs, toilets and facilities
- Shade trees
- Formalised parking

The Adventure Playground caters for kids of all ages. It includes high climbing structures, tunnel slides, a basket swing,

trampolines, swings & two flying foxes to race each

Elements -Adventure Playground for more detailed information



Sheet: Scale:



# Collie Park - Boosts livability **Comfort and presentation**

• The adventure playground will provide a destination for the whole region with a specific Barooga identity

- It will improve the foreshore frontage and increase connections to Bullanginya Lagoon
- · Improves comfort with additional shade trees, a shelter

## Access and linkages

- The path network has been designed to connect the play space and library to the main shops
- Path connects to Lions Park (under the bridge)

## Uses and activities

- Provides play opportunities for ages 0-13. Play elements are challenging and adventurous
- The shared path is part of a large network along the entire foreshore and provides a range of outdoor recreation opportunities

• The large shelter provides a community gathering space and smaller gathering areas also been

## Meets a community need

During consultation, the community identified the need for a play space for all ages. The community is concerned that there are not enough activities for late primary / early high school-aged children. The community specifically asked for an adventure playground near the foreshore.

Maintained and operated within available resources This park has been designed to consider current available skills, resources and budgets. Playspaces are not low maintenance, however, Berrigan Shire Council is comfortable that they can grow their maintenance team/ skills to meet the requirements of this space. A existing playground past its useful lifespan will be decommissioned after this playspace is built to help balance resources.

Has been carefully planned and costed Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs

> 1:600 at A3 Drawn: GC and CR April 2018



# adventure + spectrum + pinnacle + symmetry + motion +

Please Note:

This is an impression only. Play equipment colours, surface materials and landscaping are from 3D rendering software. For further detail refer to Collie Park Concept plans & zoom ins and Project Elements - Play Equipment Colour Palette, Adventure Playspace Plant Palette and Adventure Playspace Materials Palette

Proposed Play Equipment Equipment Illustration - View 1



Sheet: Scale:

# LM·LA

3D impressions of playspace N/A Drawn: AdventurePlus

BERRIGAN

SHIRE





### Please Note:

This is an impression only. Play equipment colours, surface materials and landscaping are from 3D rendering software. For further detail refer to Collie Park Concept plans & zoom ins and Project Elements - Play Equipment Colour Palette, Adventure Playspace Plant Palette and Adventure Playspace Materials Palette







N/A Drawn: AdventurePlus

Proposed understorey planting with low maintenacne species. Refer plant palette in report for species selection

Lawson Drive Replace existing deterioating retaining wall with new retaining wall. Length to increase to support new shared path connection

Swing bridge to be repainted and surface to be refurbished. Refer report for further detail

Bullanginya Lagoon

**Swing Bridge Park** 

Project summary Swing Bridge Park upgrades provide both a picnic ground and a gateway to the Murray River National Park.

**Delivers** infrastructure

- Shared path upgrade
- New picnic shelter
- Shade trees
- Formalised parking
- Refurbishment of swing bridge
- National Park map, activity guide and wayfinding

Propoed 5X10m picnic shelter built over exsting **BBQ** location including new water fountain with tap and dog bowl. Proposed wayfinding/ interpretive signage for Murray Valley National Park to be included in shelter. Refer shelter and furniture pages in report for further detail

Barooaa

**Public School** 

Proposed crossing to

facilitate safe crossing

between park and school

Murray Valley National Park Playground to be decommisioned and removed after construction of new regional playground at Collie

park is constructed

Proposed new shared path

for all abilities

realigned to create safe grade

Hay Street

Remove gravel edge and reinstate grass along kerb

# Swing Bridge Park - Boosts livability Comfort and image

- Proposed tree

Existing tree

Adjacent bushland & tree canopy line

Existing footpath

Grass area

Legend

- Proposed footpath
- Proposed crossing
- Proposed garden bed
- Propoded retaining wall
  - Proposed 45° car parking
- Proposed post and chain fence to park/road edge
- Proposed wayfinding point for Murray Valley National Park

Propoed 45° car parking for visitors into nation park including overnight walk-in campers

- - - community

# Social

together

Australia. resources



• Improves the foreshore frontage aesthetics

Provides a clear park identity

• Increases connections to tullanginya Lagoon and The Murray Valley National Park

• Improves comfort with additional shade trees, a shelter and facilities

## Access and linkages

• This section of shared path plays a key role by connecting to the Barooga Public School.

• The formalised parking provides improved access to the Murray Valley National Park from this site

## **Uses and activities**

· Provides a passive outdoor recreation space tailored to the needs of families, visitors and the local

• Town gateway to Murray Valley National Park

• Shared path is part of a large network along the entire foreshore and provides a range of outdoor recreation opportunities

• Green passive recreation spaces are important to the community as a place to gather and spend time

## Meets a community need

Barooga identifies itself as a sporting community. The work at this site supports the outdoor active/adventure recreation sector and taps into a growing market in

# Can be maintained and operated within available

There is a treated pine playground that is past its useful life span at this site. A previous report has noted that is should be removed and supports development of an Adventure Play Space at Collie Park.

This park has been designed to meet current available skill, resources and budgets. The design is low maintenance while providing great outcomes for Barooga

Has been carefully planned and costed Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs



Swing Bridge Park - Landscape Concept Plan 1:600 at A3 Drawn: GC and CR April 2018

SHIRE

# Stronger Country Communities Fund Application

Providing children with an outdoor learning environment that incorporates areas for quiet, natural, creative, active and stimulating play will allow children to learn whilst using their imagination.



# **Project elements**

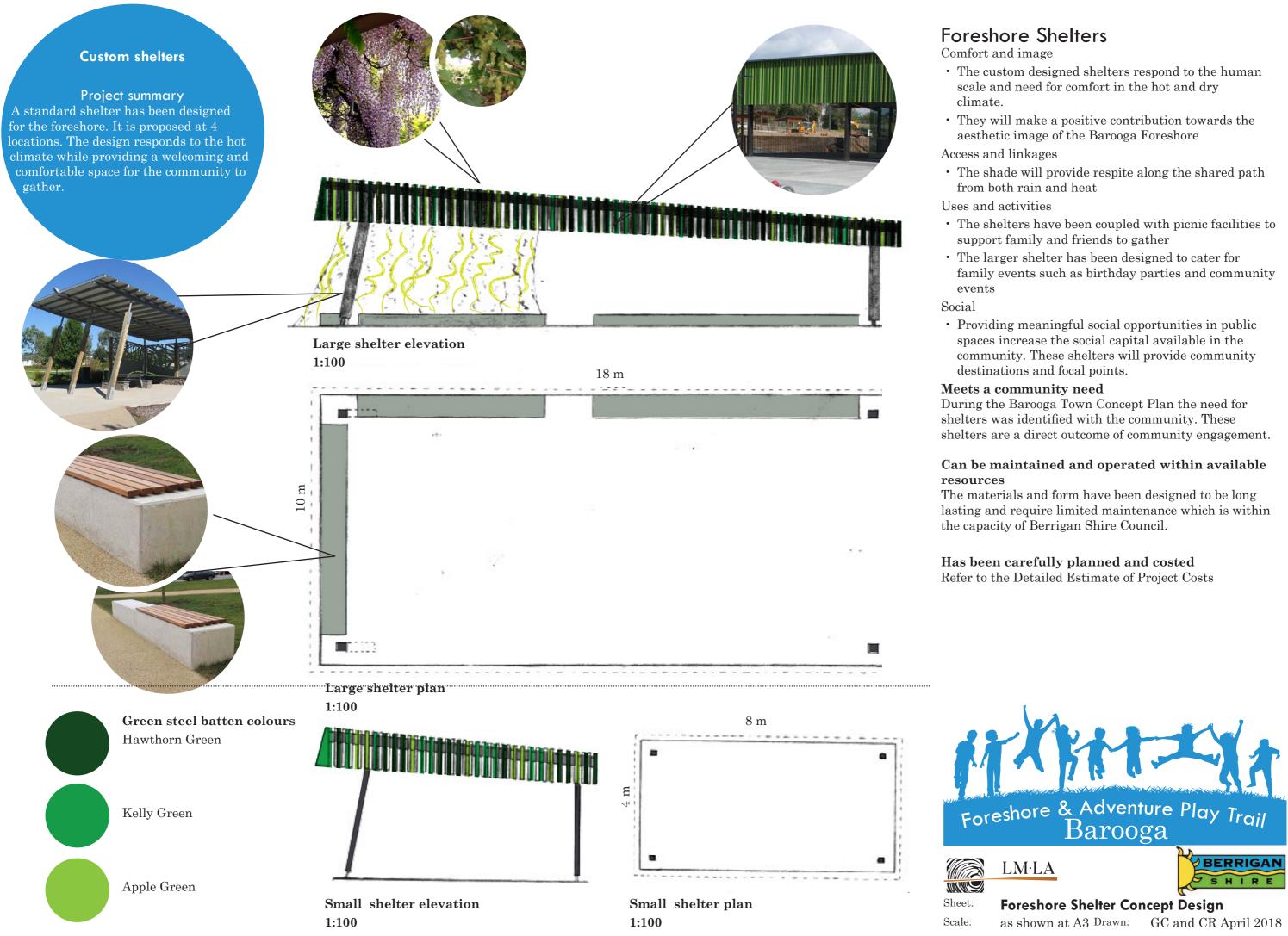
Shelter Concept
Foreshore Public Facilities Plan
Adventure Playground Plan
Junior Play / Nature Play Area Plan
Forecourt & Library Storytime Garden Plan
Play Equipment Colour Palette
Adventure Playspace Plant Palette
Adventure Playspace Materials Palette
Foreshore Materials and Furniture Suite
Swing Bridge Refurbishment

When children really enjoy a well designed play space, they want to return there again and again. The playspace has unique meaning for them and offers special memories to share.

Kidsafe NSW Natural Playspaces, June 2015 http://www.kidsafensw.org/imagesDB/wysiwyg/ NaturalPlayspaces2015\_2.pdf

Precedent image - Ian Potter Childrens Garden, Melbourne

13	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
14	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
15	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
16	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
17	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	L
18	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
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21	••	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•
22	••	•													



### Retain the two standard toilets available in the library

Note these will not meet the needs of a regional place space, the library and the town. These toilets currently serve the town centre and the library. Extension to the existing toilets was considered, but was not ideal, due to the floor plan of the library and the roof line of the existing building. An extension would also cut into the play space and create a potential CPTED issue

# **Foreshore public** facilities

**Project summary** The new toilet block will address the needs of the additional people attracted Barooga by the foreshore development. Delivers infrastructure • 2 DDA unisex toilets, 1 standard unisex toilet, a parents room and storage

# Facilities for Barooga town centre and the Foreshore **Boost livability**

- abilities

Social

resources

Two proposed DDA unisex toilets, one standard unisex toilet, a parents room and storage to met the needs of additional people in the foreshore and town.

Note the facilities are located on the path to meet a diverse user group and are intended not just for the playspace, but for also for people on the foreshore and in town.





# **Foreshore Public Facilities**

Comfort and presentation

· Increased comfort is achieved with clean and welcoming toilets that meet the needs of access for all

Access and linkages

• Links to the town of Barooga, the Adventure Playspace and the foreshore

Uses and activities

• Adequate public facilities support the use of the

Adventure Playspace, as well as local businesses

• Proposed facilities encourage active and passive recreation in the foreshore area

• DDA accessible unisex public facilities are welcoming to all and addresses issues around personal dignity

· A parents room addresses the needs of the diverse Australian community providing a space both for baby change facilities and a feeding space for mothers and their babies.

# Can be maintained and operated within available

• Robust design and easy maintenance will be a key design requirement

Has been carefully planned and costed

• Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs

**Foreshore Toilet** 1:200 at A3 Drawn:

GC and CR April 2018

Proposed small round trampolines (T200S) in a linear layout with coloured rubber surfacing surrounds Proposed shade sails to shade end of slides and rubber surfacing Proposed Winchester Tower play unit (S5599U) with 2 tunnel slides

Proposed rope bridge (part of Mt Ambition structure) between climbing net and tower unit

> Proposed Mt Ambition rope climbing net (S1351S) with tunnel slide from top

Existing large red gum tree to be protected and retained. Proposed rock edging / informal seating space around tree

Proposed community quad swing set (S0408U) looking toward lagoon with coloured rubber surfacing to high wear area

> Proposed Double Flyway (F2040N) flying fox. Launch from 1.3m high mound with rubber surfacing

AdventurePlus Double Flyway

Liesl Malan Landscape Architects

AdventurePlus Gyro

Proposed Gyro (S0345G) basket swing with coloured rubber surfacing underneath to high wear area

Proposed grassed earthen levee to protect play space from flood events

Proposed small shelter

Sheet:

# Adventure and Challenge

AdventurePlus Mt Ambition climbing net, slide & rope bridge play to explore

Adventure Play

Traditional playgrounds generally cater for younger age groups and few of them provide excitement and interest for teenagers. These play elements in have been carefully selected to provide an adventurous, challenging play experience for all ages, especially young teens.

This playground fills a void which is particularly apparent in many regional Australian areas. It will improve the play experience for local kids and provide a destination visitors to the region.



AdventurePlus Winchester Tower

BERRIGAN

SHIRE

AdventurePlus Trampoline









# Adventure and Challenge

Water & Sand Play

These play elements encourage imaginative play by incorporating water, sand, rubber surface mounds and boulders. They encourage creativity and the development of motor skills, particularly in younger children.

The Riverina Plains are particularly hot in summer and the water play elements will provide an attractive, shaded facility for local children and a destination playground for the region.

Deciduous trees will ensure solar access in winter with a range of play opportunities.

Precedent images



1:200 at A3 Drawn: GC and CR April 2018



Sheet: Scale:

**Forecourt & Library Story Time Garden** Drawn: GC and CR April 2018 1:200 at A3

No.	Play Item	Part	Colour Name	Colour
		Frame	Metropolis Silver Glow	
		Rope colour 1 (centre)	Blue	C. C
\$1351\$	Mount Ambition plus Steel Frame Structure	Rope colour 2 (bridge & top)	Burnt Orange	
		Slide colour 1	Apple Green	
		Slide colour 2	Kelly Green	
		Vertical Frame Colour	Metropolis Silver Glow	
		Vertical Rail colour 1	Deep Pool	
S5599U	Winchester Tower Play Unit	Vertical Rail colour 2	Intensity Leaf	
		Slide colour 1	Apple Green	
		Slide colour 2	Kelly Green	
502450	C	Post	Metropolis Silver Glow	
\$0345G	Gyro 4.5	Arm	Intensity Summer	
F20 40NI	Ehrumu 40 Dauhla	Fly 1 - x2 posts	Intensity Summer	
F2040N	Flyway 40 Double	Fly 2 - x2 posts	Dark Violet	
T2000S	T	Protective surround	Black	
	Trampoline Round	Trampoline mat	Traffic orange	
S0992U		Posts	Metropolis Silver Glow	
	Double Mound Slide 1.5m high	Handgrips	Deep Pool	
	1.3m nigh	Double Slide	Golden Yellow	
		Post	Metropolis Silver Glow	
\$4010C	Sand Digger	Handles	Intensity Sunshine	
		Seat	Dark Violet	
\$4050C		Post	Metropolis Silver Glow	
34030C	Equal Access Digger	Handles	Intensity Sunshine	
C1000\/	Kinda Harra Diari Hata	Timber Walls	Jarrah	Sec. 1
\$1008∨	Kinda House Play Unit	Roof	Cottage Green	
<u> </u>	Community Swing	A Frame	Metropolis Silver Glow	
S0404U	Frame – 2.5m Double	Top beam	Deep Pool	
		Colour 1	May Green	
		Colour 2	Patina Green	
	Rubber Surfacing	Colour 3	Teal	
		Colour 4	Rainbow Blue	ry fill
		Colour 5	Orange	12222





resources





Scale:

# A colourful playground

in a beautiful natural setting

# Playground colour palette

The playspace has been designed with a coordinated colour palette. The colours have been chosen to • match with the natural environment

provide highlight and interest

• promote the feeling of a cooler environment

## Meets a community need

During community engagement undertaken by BSC with the local Barooga Public school bright feature colours were identified as a core design consideration.

This direction has been a key principle in the design of the playspace. Refer to the Collie Park Plan and Project Elements for more information.

# Can be maintained and operated within available

A reputable play brand has been chosen for the supply. The colour is achieved through quality products including powdercoat, colorbond, wirerope and fiberglass. The limited maintenance associated with the colour in the playspace will be within Berrigan Shire Councils existing skills and resources.

### Has been carefully planned and costed Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs

as shown at A3 Drawn: GC and CR April 2018

# Natural Shade to the Playground Planting for a shady future



**Undertorey Gardenbeds** 

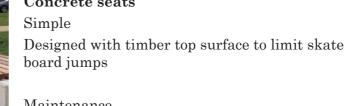


resources

Maintenance

correctly installed with expansion joints

Stones are set into a reinforced concrete channel. This item should last as long as a paved surface



oil of timber ensure there is an anti graffiti finish

Steel feature fence to provide gateway entrance to the play space and separate the play space from the library entrance.

## Maintenance

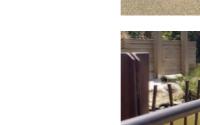
Check periodically that fence is sound, and for possible structural rust

**Rear fence** 

To match existing playground fence

### Maintenance Check periodically that fence is sound, and for possible rust













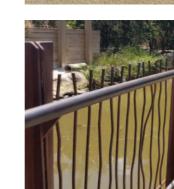


# Limited if :

Wet dry creek

- · water drains adequately







Provides a impact attenuation surface in high wear

areas to limit the need for ongoing top ups of loose









# Soft Fall Mulch

Organic impact attenuation mulch to comply with Australian Standards

Regarded as the safest impact attenuation material

## Maintenance

Regular checking and top up of mulch to required level. Areas of high wear wil require more frequent topping up.

## Sand as a play element and soft fall

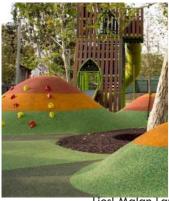
Sand provides hours of play with minial risk or cost. The play is rich and diverse. Can be impact attenuation mulch if it complies with Australian Standards Maintenance Good drainage is essential Must be separated from soft fall

**Concrete edge** Provides an edge to soft fall

Maintenance Limited if correctly installed









May need patching over time

Rubber surface

Maintenance

**Feature front fence** 

**Concrete seats** 

A natural product which will enhance the setting Ensure the rocks are free of sharp points Maintenance Weeding / weed control around plantings

Rocks



Liesl Malan Landscape Architects

softfall

Maintenance

# Playground materials palette

The materials have been chosen to enhance the natural setting of the Bullanginya Lagoon.

The hot climate has been a core consideration to limit creating a heat island effect in the playspace. Refer to Appendix 'Materials that make heat worse for our kids demand a rethink by designers.'

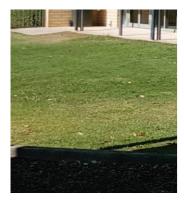
# Can be maintained and operated within available

Limiting maintenance has been a core consideration of materials choices and the playground design. Refer to notes on each material for more information.

## Has been carefully planned and costed

Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs





## **Mown Grass**

Maintenance As currently required for existing assets



### **Drinking fountain**

Supplier: Landmark Unit Drinking Fountain KB502 with Side Tap & Dog Bowl Finish: Powder Coat Black



- Supplier: Landmark Unit San Marco Bench K052 Finish Cast aluminium Hard wood timber
- Park seat (with arms)







# **Bike hoop** Supplier: Landmark Single Bicycle Stand KF401 Finish Stainless Steel

Hard wood timber





The furniture has been sourced from a local supplier to

· high-quality products that are built to withstand vandalism, local climate condition

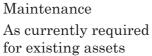
The furniture finishes have been chosen to limit ongoing maintenance and consider the ease of replacement.

See above

Timber bollard and Local fabrication



**Concrete Shared** 





# **Asphalt Shared Path**

Maintenance As currently required for existing assets



Supplier: Landmark Unit Finish Cast aluminium Hard wood timber

# **Drinking fountain** Supplier:

Landmark Finish Cast aluminium Hard wood timber

Supplier: Landmark Unit: Daintree Bin Surround (240lt) K076 Finish: Hardwood timber Woodland grey powdercoat Berrigan Shire Council

BBQ

Unit

BBQ

Finish

Finish

chain

Finish

Galv. chain

Supplier

Hard wood

Charcoal

Supplier:

Unisite group

Grillex Double

**Timber bollard** 

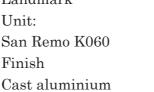
Wheelchair accessible



Path



## Liesl Malan Landscape Architects



Unit: San Remo K060

**Bin surround** 

San Marco Seat KA002

# **Foreshore Palette**

The suite has been chosen as a Berrigan Shirewide standard to limit maintenance issues.

# Surface Materials

The surfaces materials have been chosen in collaboration with Berrigan Shire Council to provide long lasting easy to maintain finishes.

# Furniture

• support the local economy,

· ease of maintenance and replacement

Can be maintained and operated within available resources

Has been carefully planned and costed Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs

> N/A Drawn: GC and CR April 2018



Existing Barooga Swing Bridge - Before



Bridge from pathway



From bridge looking towards National Park



Start of bridge looking towards Parkland - Before



Proposed painted swing bridge - After



Proposed upgrade to bridge surface - After

Proposed timber stain colour to balustrade

Surface aggregate option A Rounded seed pebbles in a cream and grey mix



Surface aggregate option B Cream aggregate with angular particles





# Swing Bridge Gateway to the Murray Valley National Park

Barooga's natural environment is a significant asset to the town. The existing swing bridge is a well-loved locals access to the National park over the Bullanginya Lagoon. The Barooga Town Concept Plan identified this gateway as a tourism opportunity. Barooga has a rare town entry to the national park which would suit both short and overnight visits.

The swing bridge is in need of minor refurbishment to repair the paintwork and address the decking which is occasionally slippery

The bridge be refurbished as a wayfinding gateway. The colour should both standout and compliment the surrounding environment, for this reason, a bright green has been selected. The colour should help visitor identify the bridge as their entry from Barooga to explore the National Park. In addition to the bridge, a map and activity interpretation is proposed in the nearby new shelter.

resources



# Wayfinding

## Meets a community need

The Swing Bridge is an opportunity to diversify the recreation and tourism product on offer in Barooga. Active recreation tourism is a growth industry in Australia.

# Can be maintained and operated within available

The finishes have been selected in collaboration with Council and consider Berrigan Shire Councils existing skills and resources

Has been carefully planned and costed

Refer to the Detailed Estimate of Project Costs

# Swing Bridge Refurbishment

as shown at A3 Drawn: GC and CR April 2018

# Appendix

Detailed Estimate of Project Costs ..... Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Foreshore Ge Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Lions Park ... Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Collie Park S Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Collie Park S Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Collie Park of Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Swing Bridge Preliminary Draft Concept Plans ..... Site Photos ..... On Site Sketches..... Draft Landscape Concept Plans ..... Play Elements..... Article - Materials that make heat worse for 

	24
eneral	25
	26
Stage 1 and 2	
Stage 3 and 4	
other areas	31
е	32
	37
	41
	43
	47
or our	-
i oui	60

# Detailed Estimate of Project Costs Carefully planned and costed

### **Project Delivery**

Good Planning + Strong Community Involvement Berrigan Shire Council works closely with its community on the development of community infrastructure and placemaking projects. We ensure that the community are involved in staging and prioritisation as part of the concept planning and design phase. This process gives assurance that the project will:

- have community ownership and deliver the outcomes that residents want
- be cost effective and provide value for money
- be completed on time
- be integrated with related Council projects and add value to other projects in the Shire.

Experience and Expertise in Project Management

As funds are identified for key elements in this Plan the Council's project management planning and processes will include:

- establishment of a project team charged with responsibility to manage funded projects
- engaging external contractors as required (noting that the Council's preferred procurement method is to undertake a 'Design and Construct' tender process)
- a project-wide Risk Assessment (Safety, Project Specific and Commercial).
- in-house contract management to ensure timely project delivery

Berrigan Shire Council staff have the experience and expertise to manage and deliver projects of this nature.

Barooga	Foreshore
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# **Opinion of Probable Cost**

### Schedule 1 - Barooga Foreshore

	Prepared by Liesl Malan Landscape Architects, PO Box
	Date :24.04.2014
	Description of works
	Landscape Works - Foreshore general
NIC	Landscape Works - Lions Park
6	Landscape Works - Collie Park Stage 1 and 2
	Landscape Works - Collie Park Stage 3 and 4
the for	Landscape Works - Collie Park other areas
a printe of	Landscape Works - Lawson Drive / swing bridge
DRAM Updated with DRAM Updates to be trates BSC rates	
XU CO	
	Total
	Total amount (including
	• Whilst every effort has been taken to ensure accuracy Landscape Architects cannot accept liability arising f thereof.
	• This OPC includes construction costs only, it does not consultancy fees associated with additional design for documentation and project management.
	• This OPC is based on a Concept Plan only and is subj during documentation
	• All rates are to be confirmed by Berrigan Shire Cound

78 Harcourt, VIC 3453					
	\$333,510.00				
	\$271,140.00				
	\$721,030.00				
	\$760,885.00				
	\$182,115.00				
	\$332,365.00				
Total	\$2,601,045.00				
Contingency at 25%	\$650,261.25				
including contingency	\$3,251,306.25				
Subtotal	\$3,251,306.25				
GST	\$325,130.63				
contingency and GST)	\$3,576,436.88				
Liesl Malan					
com the use					
include					
revised scope,					
ect to variation					
il.					

# Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Foreshore General

Bar	ooga Foreshore							9		Supply and install	item	3	n/a
Ор	inion of Probable	e Cos	st					D		removable bollards			
Sch	edule 3 - Foreshor	e Gen	eral					Pa				0010	/
Prep	ared by Liesl Malan	Lands	scape Archi	tects, PO Box 7	78 Harcourt, VI	C 3453		10		Supply and install asphalt shared path	m2	2310	n/a
Date	e :24.04.2014							Pla	_	ling		-	1
No.	ltem	Unit	Quantity	Plant size	Unit cost	Approximate total cost (excluding GST)	Subtotal	11		Supply and plant semi-advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail	item	60	250lt
Prel	iminaries and ear	thwor	'ks	·	·		\$14,000.00	12	<u> </u>	Supply and establish	m2	2310	n/a
1	Preliminaries - setout, Public Liability	item	1	n/a	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00				grass to disturbed areas			
	Insurance, Safe Work Methods, Site								+				
	Management Plan, Traffic Management Dial Before You Dig and OH&S												
2	Demolition including of existing path (areas only), treated pine post and rail fence	item	1	n/a	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00							
3	Earthworks and Drainage - preparation, grading & site set-out, ensuring all areas are free draining stock pile top soil, weed control	item	1	n/a	\$7,000.00	\$7,000.00							
Kerl	b works				·		\$141,310.00						
4	Supply an install new kerb edge	lm	865	n/a	\$110.00	\$95,150.00							
5	Demolition of road surface and creation of healthy growng environment for trees	item	1	n/a	AFT. of	\$40000.00							
6	Supply and install road surface to carparking areas	m2	516	n/a	Rstro.oo	<b>x</b> 5,160.00							
7	Line marking for parking provision	item	1	n/a	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00							
F <u>e</u> n	cing		·		· · · · ·	·	\$50,250.00						
8	Supply and install post and chain fence	lm	666	n/a	\$75.00	\$49,950.00							

\$100.00	\$300.00	
		\$92,400.00
\$40.00	\$92,400.00	
		\$35,550.00
\$400.00	24000	
\$5.00	\$11,550.00	
	Subtotal	\$333,510.00
	Refer Schedule	1 for contingency

Bar	ooga Foreshore						1								
•		Con													
-	inion of Probable		ſ												
	edule 3 - Lions Parl														
	pared by Liesl Malan e :24.04.2014	Landso	cape Archit	ects, PO Box	78 Harcourt, VIC	5 3453									
No.	ltem	Unit	Quantity	Plant size	Unit cost	Approximate total cost (excluding GST)	Subtotal								
Pre	liminaries and eart	hworl	ks	·	·		\$8,000.00	Pc	ath						\$65,80
1	Preliminaries - Setout, Public Liability	item	1	n/a	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00		11	Supply and install concrete shared path	m2	658	n/a	\$100.00	\$65,800.00	
	Insurance, Safe							PI	lanting						\$35,55
	Work Methods, Site Management Plan, Traffic Management Dial Before You Dig and OH&S							11	Supply and plant semi-advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail	item	60	250lt	\$400.00	24000	
2	Demolition including existing BBQ and golf fence	item	1	n/a	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00		12	2 Supply and establish grass to disturbed areas	m2	2310	n/a	\$5.00	\$11,550.00	
3	Earthworks and	item	1	n/a	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00								Subtotal Refer Schedule	\$333,510.0
Kor	Drainage - preparation, grading & site set-out, ensuring all areas are free draining stock pile top soil, weed control b works						\$84,520.00								
		1.	211		110	tos 150.00	30 <del>4</del> ,320.00								
4	Supply an install new kerb edge	Im	311	n/a	110	\$95,150.00	00								
5	Demolition of road surface and creation of healthy growing environment for trees	item	1	n/a	F	\$40,000,00									
6	Supply and install road surface to carparking areas	m2	931	n/a											
7	Line marking for parking provision	item	1	n/a	1000	\$1,000.00									
F <u>en</u>	cing	·			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		\$20,175.00								
8	Supply and install post and chain fence	lm	253	n/a	\$75.00	\$18,975.00									
9	Supply and install removable bollards	item	2	n/a	\$100.00	\$200.00									
10	Refurbish pump station cage	item	1	n/a	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00									

Barooga Foreshore Adventure Play Trail Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Lions Park Carefully planned and costed

# Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Collie Park Stage 1 and 2 $\,$

Bare	ooga Foreshore						
	inion of Probable Co	ost					
Scho	edule 3 - Collie Park S	tage 1	and 2				
Prep	oared by Liesl Malan Lan	dscape	Architects	, PO Box	78 Harcourt, V	VIC 3453	
Date	e :24.04.2014						
No.	ltem	Unit	Quantity	Plant size	Unit cost	Approximate total cost (excluding GST)	Subtotal
Prel	iminaries and earthw	orks					\$118,000.00
1	Preliminaries - setout, Public Liability Insurance, Safe Work Methods, Site Management Plan, Traffic Management, Dial Before You Dig and OH&S	item	1	n/a	\$8,000.00	\$8,000.00	
2	Demolition including tree removal, pump house, overhead power	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
3	Earthworks - Levee construction	m3	3000	n/a	\$30.00	\$90,000.00	
4	Earthworks and Drainage - preparation, grading & site set-out, ensuring all areas are free draining stock pile top soil, weed control	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
Patł	n and surfaces						\$33,540.00
5	Preparation, supply and installation of exposed aggregate concrete surface	m2	258	n/a	\$130.00	\$33,540.00	
Plar	nting						\$49,745.00
6	"Playground trees Supply and plant advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail"	item	23	300lt	\$1,000.00	\$23,000.00	
7	"Playground trees Supply and plant semi- advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail"	item	17	100 1†	\$400.00	\$6,800.00	
8	Supply and install garden beds	m2	107	n/a	\$30.00	\$3,210.00	
9	Supply and establish grass to new levee bank	m2	1405	n/a	\$5.00	\$7,025.00	

10	Supply and establish grass any disturbed areas in stage 3 and 4 (area allowance only)	m2	1300	n/a	\$5.00	\$6,500.00	
11	Supply and install soft fall mulch to the base of large tree 75mm deep	m2	428	n/a	\$7.50	\$3,210.00	
Sha	de, shelters and struct	ures					\$80,000.00
12	Supply and install of shelter (6x4m) including footings, feature panels and structural engineers computations	item	1	n/a	\$50,000.00	\$50,000.00	
13	Supply and install of shade sails	item	1	n/a	\$30,000.00	\$30,000.00	
Furi	niture						\$10,245.00
14	Supply picnic tables (long) (including delivery)	item	1	n/a	\$5,980.00	\$5,980.00	
15	Supply Roadside Litter & Recycling Receptacle (metal front/rear and timber sides) (including delivery)	item	1	n/a	\$1,645.00	\$1,645.00	
16	Supply bike hoops (including delivery)	item	4	n/a	\$405.00	\$1,620.00	
17	Install furniture	item	1	n/a	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00	
Lan	dscape features	1	1		•	·	\$13,525.00
18	Supply and install large rocks to seating area	item	43	n/a	\$175.00	\$7,525.00	~~
19	Supply and install mound to Flying fox area (70m2 to maximum height of 0.8m)	item	1	n/a	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00	WID
20	Supply and install mound to future play junior play space (106m2 to a max height of 1.5m)	item	1	n/a	\$4,000.00 RA	\$4,000,000 119 10 <sup>5</sup>	
					KO R		

# Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Collie Park Stage 1 and 2

No.	ltem	Unit	Quantity	Plant size	Unit cost	Approximate total cost (excluding GST)	Subtotal
Play	y surfaces						\$97,705.00
21	Supply and install soft fall mulch to Australian Standards	m2	682	n/a	\$30.00	\$20,460.00	
22	Supply and install garden bed for trees in play space with soft fall mulch to Australian Standards	m2	147	n/a	\$15.00	\$2,205.00	
23	Supply and install inground concrete edge to softfall area	lm	96	n/a	\$70.00	\$6,720.00	
24	"Stage 1 & 2 Play Space Supply and install rubber surface to Australian Standards"	m2	176	n/a	\$200.00	\$35,200.00	
25	"Stage 1 & 2 Play Space Supply and install gravel sub base for rubber surface"	m2	176	n/a	\$70.00	\$12,320.00	
26	"Mound in future play space Supply and install rubber surface to Australian Standards"	m2	40	n/a	\$200.00	\$8,000.00	
27	"Mound in future play space Supply and install gravel sub base for rubber surface on mound in future play space"	m2	40	n/a	\$70.00	\$2,800.00	
26	Rubber surface installer costs, freight, travel and accommodation	item	1	n/a	\$6,000.00	\$6,000.00	
27	Supply and install drainage to playground surfaces	item	1	n/a	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	

		_					
Play	v elements (on rubber	or org	anic softfo	all)			\$273,270.00
28	Supply and installation Mt Aspiration climbing structure with slide (S1351S Mt Ambition )	item	1	n/a	\$80,960.00	\$80,960.00	
29	Supply and installation Winchester Tower (S5599U Winchester Tower Play Unit)	item	1	n/a	\$96,470.00	\$96,470.00	
30	Supply and installation Flying fox (F2040N Flyway40 Double)	item	1	n/a	\$33,450.00	\$33,450.00	
31	Supply and installation swing set (S0408U Community Swing Frame – 2.5m Quad)	item	1	n/a	\$3,470.00	\$3,470.00	
32	Supply and installation single point swing set (motion-S0345G-Gyro 4.5m)	item	1	n/a	\$13,510.00	\$13,510.00	
33	Supply and installation of trampoline (motion- T2000S-Trampoline-Round)	item	4	n/a	\$11,240.00	\$44,960.00	
34	Underground establishment of services for installation of play equipment	item	1	n/a	\$450.00	\$450.00	
Ligh	ting, security and irrig	ation					\$45,000.00
35	Lighting	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
36	CCTV	item	1	n/a	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	
36	Irrigation system including controller and connection to supply, permits and authority liaison. Controller will need to be suitably sized to provide irrigation to future garden beds.	item	1	n/a	\$30,000.00	\$30,000.00	
						Subtotal	\$721,030.00
						Refer Schedule	1 for contingency

Bar	ooga Foreshore							
Ор	inion of Probable Co							
Sch	edule 3 - Collie Park S	tage 3	3 and 4					
-	pared by Liesl Malan Lan	dscape	e Architects	s, PO Box	78 Harcourt,	VIC 3453		
Date	e :24.04.2014	,	<u>,</u>					╞
No.	ltem	Unit	Quantity	Plant size	Unit cost	Approximate total cost (excluding GST)	Subtotal	-
Prel	iminaries and earthw	orks					\$9,000.00	
1	Preliminaries - setout, Public Liability Insurance, Safe Work Methods, Site Management Plan, Traffic Management Dial Before You Dig and OH&S	item	1	n/a	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00		
2	Earthworks and Drainage - preparation, grading & site set-out, ensuring all areas are free draining stock pile top soil, weed control	item	1	n/a	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00		
Fen	cing		,		,		\$14,600.00	F
3	Supply and install feature front fence	lm	10	n/a	\$500.00	\$5,000.00		
4	Supply and install feature rear fence	lm	48	n/a	\$200.00	\$9,600.00		
Patl	n and surfaces						\$85,800.00	Ī
5	Preparation, supply and installation of exposed aggregate concrete surface	m2	715	n/a	\$120.00	\$85,800.00		
Plaı	nting						\$33,125.00	F
6	"Playground trees Supply and plant advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail"	item	10	300lt	\$1,000.00	\$10,000.00		
7	"Playground trees Supply and plant semi- advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail"	item	38	100 1t	\$400.00	\$15,200.00		
8	Supply and install garden beds	m2	212	n/a	\$30.00	\$6,360.00		
9	Supply and establish grass to disturbed areas	m2	313	n/a	\$5.00	\$1,565.00		

Sha	de, shelters and struct	Jres					\$335,000.00
10	Supply and install of shelter (18x10m) including footings, feature panels and structural engineers computations	item	1	n/a	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00	
11	Supply and install of toilet block including sewer connection	item	1	n/a	\$200,000.00	\$200,000.00	
12	Supply and install of shade sails	item	1	n/a	\$35,000.00	\$35,000.00	
Furi	niture						
13	Supply and install BBQ with 2 plates including electrical connection	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
14	Supply and install picnic tables (medium)	item	2	n/a	\$4,880.00	\$9,760.00	
15	Supply and install picnic tables (long)	item	2	n/a	\$5,980.00	\$11,960.00	
16	Supply and install Roadside Litter & Recycling Receptacle (metal front/ rear and timber sides)	item	2	n/a	\$1,645.00	\$3,290.00	
17	Install furniture	item	1	n/a	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00	
18	Supply and install concrete seating walls	lm	47	n/a	\$400.00	\$18,800.00	
Lan	dscape features						\$7,350.00
19	Supply and install rocks	lm	42	n/a	\$175.00	\$7,350.00	
Play	y elements - water				·		\$126,490.0
20	Supply and installation splash park (mains to drains style)	item	1	n/a	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00	A.
21	Supply water pump	item	1	n/a	\$3,720.00	\$3,720.00	
22	Installation of water pump connect to mains and drainage system	item	1	n/a	\$3,000.00	\$3,000,00	
23	Supply and installation of wet dry creek concrete with in-situ rocks	lm	45	n/a	\$300.00	313,500.00	
24	Bridge to island	item	1	n/a	\$3,000.00	\$3,000.00	
25	Supply and install compacted granitic sand to island	lm	109	n/a	\$30.00	\$3,270.00	

lements – story time pply and install garden	aard		size		total cost	
	aard				(excluding GST)	
pply and install garden	gurue	en	· · ·		, 	\$25,440.00
eds in story time garden	m2	124	n/a	\$30.00	\$3,720.00	
pply and install inground ncrete edge to story time arden bed	lm	119	n/a	\$70.00	\$8,330.00	
pply and install mpacted granitic sand to pry time garden path	m2	113	n/a	\$30.00	\$3,390.00	
&C story time sculptures	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
lements - sand						\$7,480.00
pply and installation nd digger	item	1	n/a	\$3,380.00	\$3,380.00	
pply and installation nd digger (wheel chair ccess)	item	1	n/a	\$4,100.00	\$4,100.00	
urfaces					1	\$8,950.00
pply and install sand ft fall mulch to Australian andards	m2	103	n/a	\$30.00	\$3,090.00	
pply and install garden ed for trees in play space th soft fall mulch to ustralian Standards	m2	62	n/a	\$30.00	\$1,860.00	
pply and install ainage to playground rfaces	item	1	n/a	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00	
lements (on rubber o	of org	anic softfo	all)			\$12,840.00
pply and installation bby house	item	1	n/a	\$8,870.00	\$8,870.00	
pply and installation 1.5 high mound slide	item	1	n/a	\$3,470.00	\$3,470.00	
pply and installation log ppes to cubby	item	1	n/a	\$500.00	\$500.00	
	Action of the second state	Increte edge to story time riden bed       m2         pply and install mpacted granitic sand to rry time garden path       m2         Impacted granitic sand to rry time garden path       item         Impacted granitic sand to rry time garden path       item         Impacted granitic sand to rry time garden path       item         Impacted granitic sand       item         Impacted granitic sand       item         Imply and installation and digger (wheel chair cess)       item         Imply and install sand fit fall mulch to Australian andards       m2         Imply and install garden d for trees in play space th soft fall mulch to stralian Standards       m2         Imply and install ainage to playground faces       item         Imply and installation oby house       item         Imply and installation pply and installation       item	nerete edge to story time rden bedm2113pply and install mpacted granitic sand to rry time garden pathm2113&C story time sculpturesitem1ements - sanditem1pply and installation ad diggeritem1pply and installation ad digger (wheel chair cess)item1pply and installation and digger (wheel chair cess)item1prfacesm2103pply and install garden d for trees in play space th soft fall mulch to stralian Standardsm262pply and install ainage to playground facesitem1ements (on rubber of organic softfed pply and installation istellation facesitem1pply and installation pply and installation facesitem1pply and installation pply and installation pply and installation facesitem1pply and installation pply and installation 1.5 ingh mound slide pply and installation log pply and installation logitem1	nerete edge to story time reden bedm2113n/apply and install mpacted granitic sand to rry time garden pathm2113n/aements - sanditem1n/apply and installation nd diggeritem1n/apply and installation nd digger (wheel chair cess)item1n/apply and installation nd digger (wheel chair cess)item1n/apply and installation andardsm2103n/apply and install sand th fall mulch to Australian andardsm262n/apply and install garden d for trees in play space 	AccessSolutionM2113 $n/a$ \$30.00pply and install mpacted granitic sand to ry time garden path &C story time sculpturesitem1 $n/a$ \$10,000.00ements - sand pply and installation nd diggeritem1 $n/a$ \$10,000.00ements - sand pply and installation nd digger (wheel chair cess)item1 $n/a$ \$3,380.00pply and installation nd digger (wheel chair cess)item1 $n/a$ \$4,100.00purfaces pply and install garden d for trees in play space th soft fall mulch to stralian Standardsm262 $n/a$ \$30.00pply and install andardsitem1 $n/a$ \$4,000.00ements (on rubber of organic softfall) pply and installation facesitem1 $n/a$ \$4,000.00pply and installation d facesitem1 $n/a$ \$4,000.00ements (on rubber of organic softfall) pply and installation facesitem1 $n/a$ \$4,000.00pply and installation pply and installation pply and installationitem1 $n/a$ \$3,470.00 <td>Increte edge to story time reden bedm2113<math>n/a</math>\$30.00\$3,390.00pply and install mpacted granitic sand to ry time garden pathm2113<math>n/a</math>\$30.00\$3,390.00ements - sand pply and installation ad diggeritem1<math>n/a</math>\$10,000.00\$10,000.00ements - sand pply and installation ad digger (wheel chair cess)item1<math>n/a</math>\$3,380.00\$3,380.00<i>p</i>ply and installation and ardsitem1<math>n/a</math>\$4,100.00\$4,100.00<i>p</i>ply and installation and digger (wheel chair cess)m2103<math>n/a</math>\$30.00\$3,090.00<i>p</i>ply and install sand it fall mulch to Australian andardsm2103<math>n/a</math>\$30.00\$1,860.00<i>p</i>ply and install grade install andardsm262<math>n/a</math>\$30.00\$1,860.00<i>p</i>ply and install grade install andardsitem1<math>n/a</math>\$4,000.00\$4,000.00<i>p</i>ply and install grade to playground facesitem1<math>n/a</math>\$4,000.00\$4,000.00<i>ements</i> (on rubber of organic softfall) pply and installation oby houseitem1<math>n/a</math>\$8,870.00\$8,870.00<i>p</i>ply and installation aby houseitem1<math>n/a</math>\$3,470.00\$3,470.00<i>p</i>ply and installation phy and installation 1.5item1<math>n/a</math>\$500.00\$500.00</td>	Increte edge to story time reden bedm2113 $n/a$ \$30.00\$3,390.00pply and install mpacted granitic sand to ry time garden pathm2113 $n/a$ \$30.00\$3,390.00ements - sand pply and installation ad diggeritem1 $n/a$ \$10,000.00\$10,000.00ements - sand pply and installation ad digger (wheel chair cess)item1 $n/a$ \$3,380.00\$3,380.00 <i>p</i> ply and installation and ardsitem1 $n/a$ \$4,100.00\$4,100.00 <i>p</i> ply and installation and digger (wheel chair cess)m2103 $n/a$ \$30.00\$3,090.00 <i>p</i> ply and install sand it fall mulch to Australian andardsm2103 $n/a$ \$30.00\$1,860.00 <i>p</i> ply and install grade install andardsm262 $n/a$ \$30.00\$1,860.00 <i>p</i> ply and install grade install andardsitem1 $n/a$ \$4,000.00\$4,000.00 <i>p</i> ply and install grade to playground facesitem1 $n/a$ \$4,000.00\$4,000.00 <i>ements</i> (on rubber of organic softfall) pply and installation oby houseitem1 $n/a$ \$8,870.00\$8,870.00 <i>p</i> ply and installation aby houseitem1 $n/a$ \$3,470.00\$3,470.00 <i>p</i> ply and installation phy and installation 1.5item1 $n/a$ \$500.00\$500.00

Lig	nting, security and irrig	ation					\$40,000.00
38	Lighting	item	1	n/a	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	
39	CCTV	item	1	n/a	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	
40	Irrigation system including controller and connection to supply, permits and authority liaison. Controller will need to be suitably sized to provide irrigation to future garden beds	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
41	Irrigation system connecting reclaimed water from playspace to irrigate lawn, including tanks and grass irrigation system	item	1	n/a	\$20,000.00	\$20,000.00	
						Subtotal	\$760,885.00
						Refer Schedule	l for contingency

## Barooga Foreshore Adventure Play Trail

# ie Park Stage 3 and 4 - cont' Carefully planned and costed

Bar	ooga Foreshore														
	inion of Probable Co	ost													
-	edule 3 - Collie Park o		reas												
Prep	pared by Liesl Malan Lan e :24.04.2014			s, PO Box	78 Harcourt, V	VIC 3453									
No.	ltem	Unit	Quantity	Plant size	Unit cost	Approximate total cost (excluding GST)	Subtotal								
Pre	liminaries and earthw	orks					\$ 10,000.00	Pla	nting						\$9,975.0
1	Preliminaries - setout, Public Liability Insurance, Safe Work Methods, Site Management Plan, Traffic Management Dial Before	item	1	n/a	\$8,000.00	\$8,000.00		8	"Street trees Supply and plant semi- advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail"	item	11	250lt	\$400.00	\$4,400.00	
	You Dig and OH&S							9	"Forecourt trees	item	7	250lt	\$400.00	\$2,800.00	
2	Earthworks and Drainage - preparation, grading & site set-out, ensuring all areas are free draining	item	1	n/a	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00			Supply and plant advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail"						
	stock pile top soil, weed control							10	Supply and install garden beds	m2	55	n/a	\$30.00	\$1,650.00	
Ker	b works	1.			¢110.00		\$49,470.00	11	Supply and establish grass to disturbed areas	m2	225	n/a	\$5.00	\$1,125.00	
3	Supply an install new kerb edge	Im	77	n/a	\$110.00	\$8,470.000		Fur	niture	1	1				
4	Demolition of road surface and creation of healthy growing environment for trees	item	1	n/a	RA J	\$40,000.00 \$40,000.00		12	Supply and install Roadside Litter & Recycling Receptacle (metal front/ rear and timber sides) with	item	1	n/a	\$1,645.00	\$1,645.00	
5	Line marking for parking provision	item	1	n/a ´	\$1,00000	<b>\$</b> 9,000.00		13	insert Picnic Point Supply and install benches	item	3	n/a	\$1,200.00	\$3,600.00	
Pat	h and surfaces						\$85,800.00	14	(standard) Supply bike hoops	item	5	n/a	\$405.00	\$2,025.00	
6	Supply and install concrete shared path	m2	446	n/a	\$100.00	\$44,600.00			(including delivery)			11/ a	φ403.00	φ2,023.00	¢ 40-000
7	Library Forecourt - preparation, supply and installation of exposed	m2	272	n/a	\$150.00	\$40,800.00		Ligi 38	hting, security and irrig Lighting	ation item	1	n/a	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00	\$40,000.
	aggregate concrete surface (coloured)									İ				Subtotal	\$182,115.0
		1	1		1	1	1						1	Refer Schedule	l for continge

Barooga Foreshore Adventure Play Trail Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Collie Park other areas Carefully planned and costed

Barooga Foreshore														
Opinion of Probable C	ost													
Schedule 3 - Swing Bridg														
Prepared by Liesl Malan La		Architects	PO Box	78 Harcourt V	IC 3453									
Date :24.04.2014	laboupe	111011100005;	, 1 0 Dox	re marcourt, v	10 0100									
No. Item	Unit	Quantity	Plant size	Unit cost	Approximate total cost (excluding GST)	Subtotal								
Preliminaries and earthw	vorks					\$16,000.00	Pat	h						\$21,18
1 Preliminaries - Setout, Public Liability Insurance,	item	1	n/a		\$2,000.00		11	Supply and install asphalt shared path	m2	426	n/a	\$30.00	\$12,780.00	
Safe Work Methods, Site Management Plan, Traffic							12	Supply and install concrete path	m2	70	n/a	\$120.00	\$8,400.00	
Management Dial Before You Dig and OH&S								nting	1	_				\$19,30
2 Demolition including existing shelter and playground	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00		13	"Street trees Supply and plant semi- advanced trees in accordance with tree	item	11	250lt	\$400.00	\$4,400.00	
3 Earthworks and Drainage - preparation, grading & site set-out, ensuring all	item	1	n/a	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00		14	planting detail" Supply and plant semi-	item	6	250lt	\$400.00	\$2,400.00	
areas are free draining stock pile top soil, weed control								advanced trees in accordance with tree planting detail						
Kerb works					· KI	\$24,780.00	15	Supply and establish grass to disturbed areas	m2	2500	n/a	\$5.00	\$12,500.00	
4 Supply an install new kerb edge	lm	184	n/a	\$110.00	\$20,240.00		Fur	niture and features						\$68,40
5 Supply and install road surface to carparking	m2	354	n/a	\$10,00	\$8,540.00		16	Supply and install of shelter including footings, feature panels	item	1	n/a	\$50,000.00	\$50,000.00	
6 Line marking for parking provision	item	1	n/a	\$1,009.00	\$1,000.00			and structural engineers computations						
Fencing, retaining walls	and re	furbishme		468 00	1	\$172,700.00	17	Supply and install BBQ with 2 plates including	item		n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	
7 Supply and install removable bollards	item	1	n/a	\$10000	\$100.00		18	electrical connection Supply and install picnic	item	2	n/a	\$3,380.00	\$6,760.00	
8 Supply and install post and chain fence	l Im	181	n/a	\$300.00	\$54,300.00		19	tables (standard) Supply and install	item	1	n/a	\$1,645.00	\$1,645.00	
9 Supply and install retaining wall	lm	61	n/a	\$300.00	\$18,300.00			Roadside Litter & Recycling Receptacle (metal front/ rear and timber sides)						
10 Refurbishment of exiting	item	1	n/a	\$100,000.00	\$100,000.00		Way	yfinding and interpreta	tion_	1				\$10,00
swing bridge including painting and new decking materials							20	Design, print and installation of signage	item	1	n/a	\$10,000.00	\$10,000.00	φ10,00
													Subtotal	\$332,36
		ects				Berrigan							Refer Schedule 1	for contin

Barooga Foreshore Adventure Play Trail Detailed Estimate of Project Costs - Swing Bridge Carefully planned and costed



Scale: **Revision:** 





1:1000 @ A3 | Designed by: CR

Draft Drawn by:

CR

March 2018 March 2018

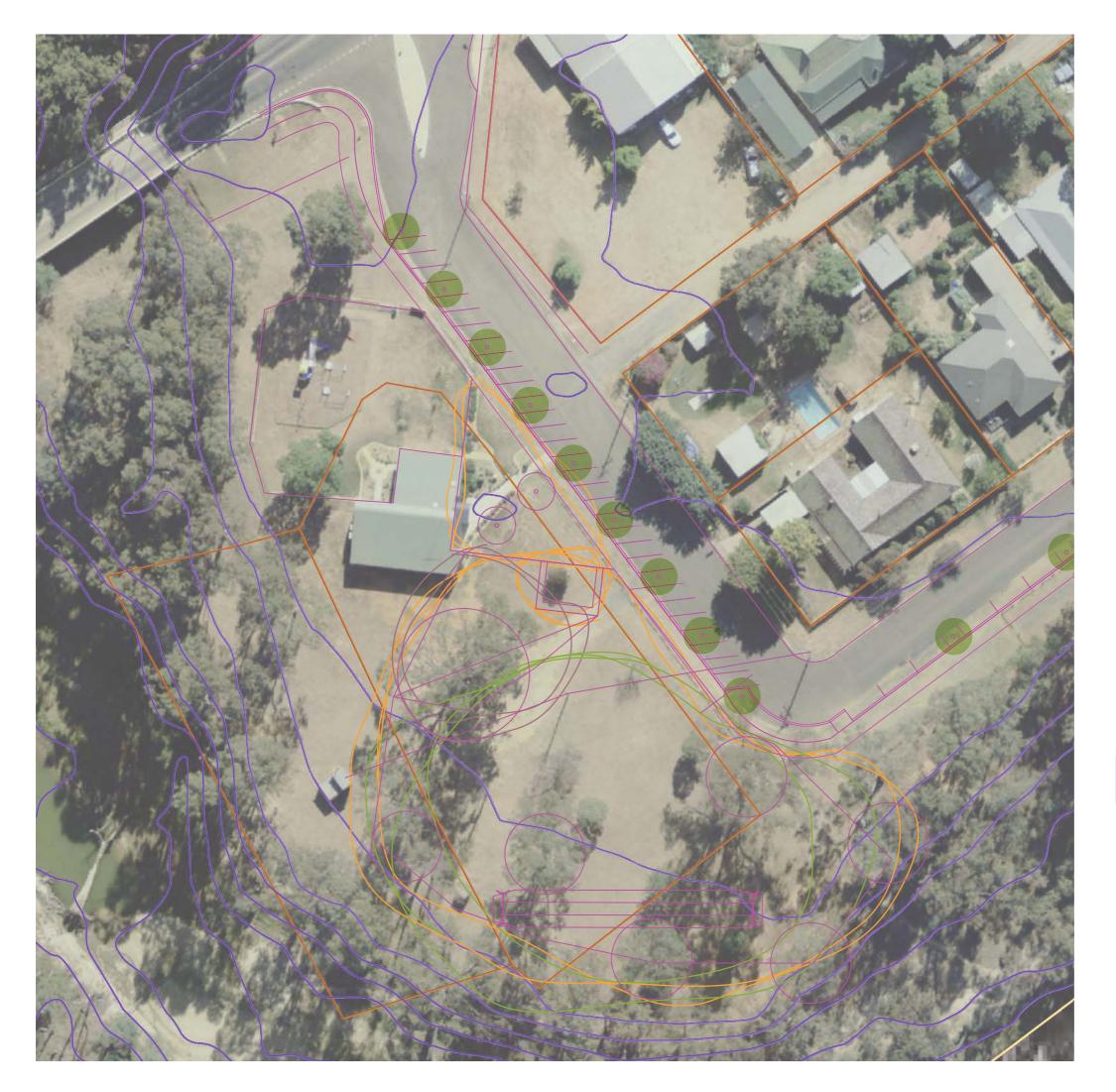
ABN 39 133 179 212

### C Liesl Malan Landscape Architects

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Sheet: Scale: Revisio





:	Collie Park	
:	$1{:}600 @ A3$	
on:	Draft	

Designed by: CR Drawn by:



## March 2018 March 2018

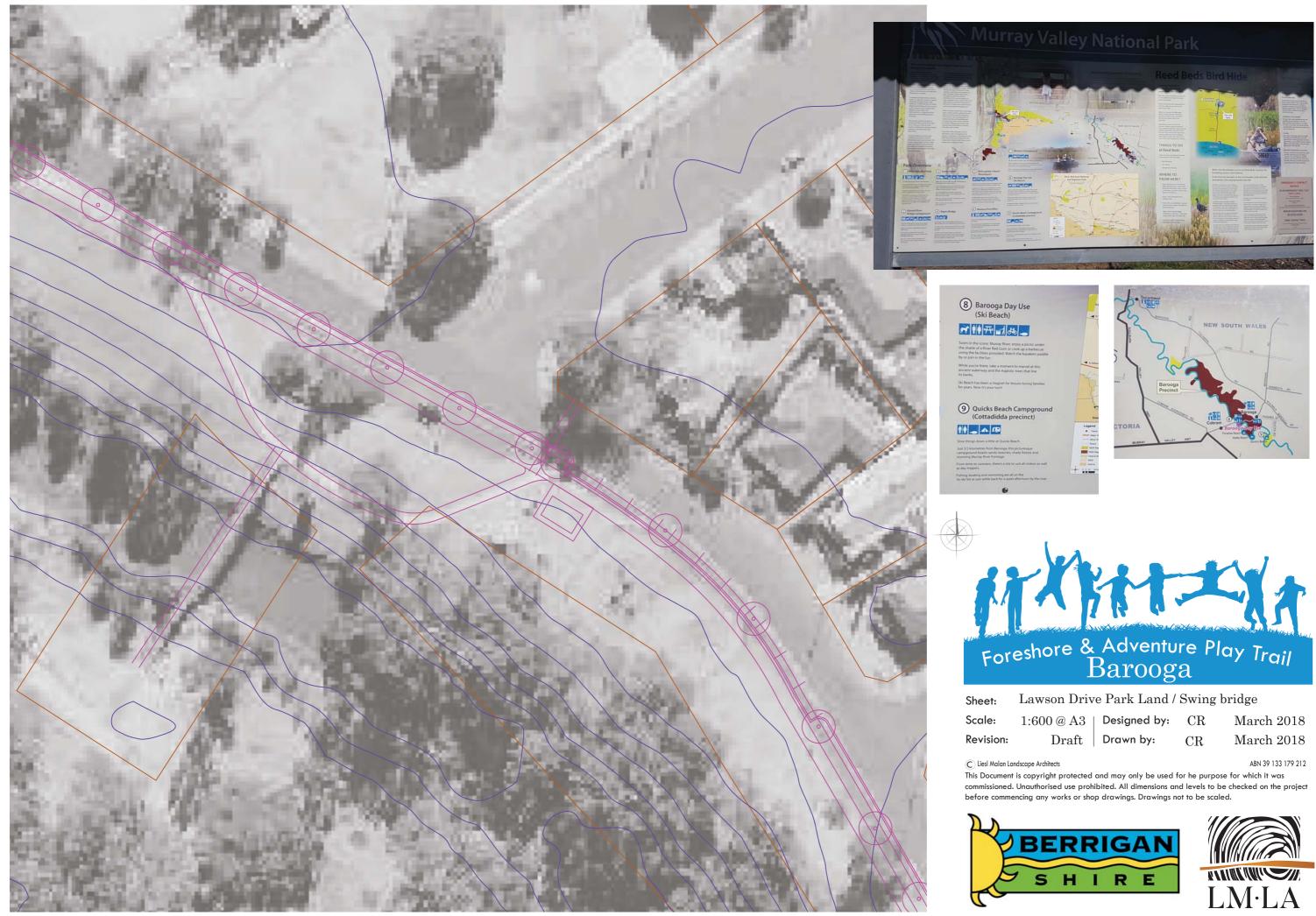
C Liesl Malan Landscape Architects

ABN 39 133 179 212

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	1:600 @ A3	Designed by:	CR	March 2018
ו:	Draft	Drawn by:	$\mathbf{CR}$	March 2018







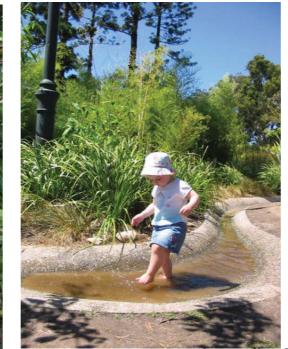
Play at the entry Nature inspired Natural materials Small scale water play Climbing Children's literature connection















Sheet: Scale: **Revision:** 



Liesl Malan Landscape Architects

Berriaan Shire Council

Play Precedents - Ian Potter Children's Gardens in Melbourne and Sydney

Designed by: CR Draft Drawn by:  $\mathbf{CR}$ 

March 2018 March 2018

ABN 39 133 179 212

 $\langle \widehat{\mathbb{C}} \rangle$  Liesl Malan Landscape Architects

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# Site Photos - Lions Park















Liesl Malan Landscape Architects



Berrigan Shire Council

Barooga Foreshore Adventure Play Trail

# Site Photos - Collie Park





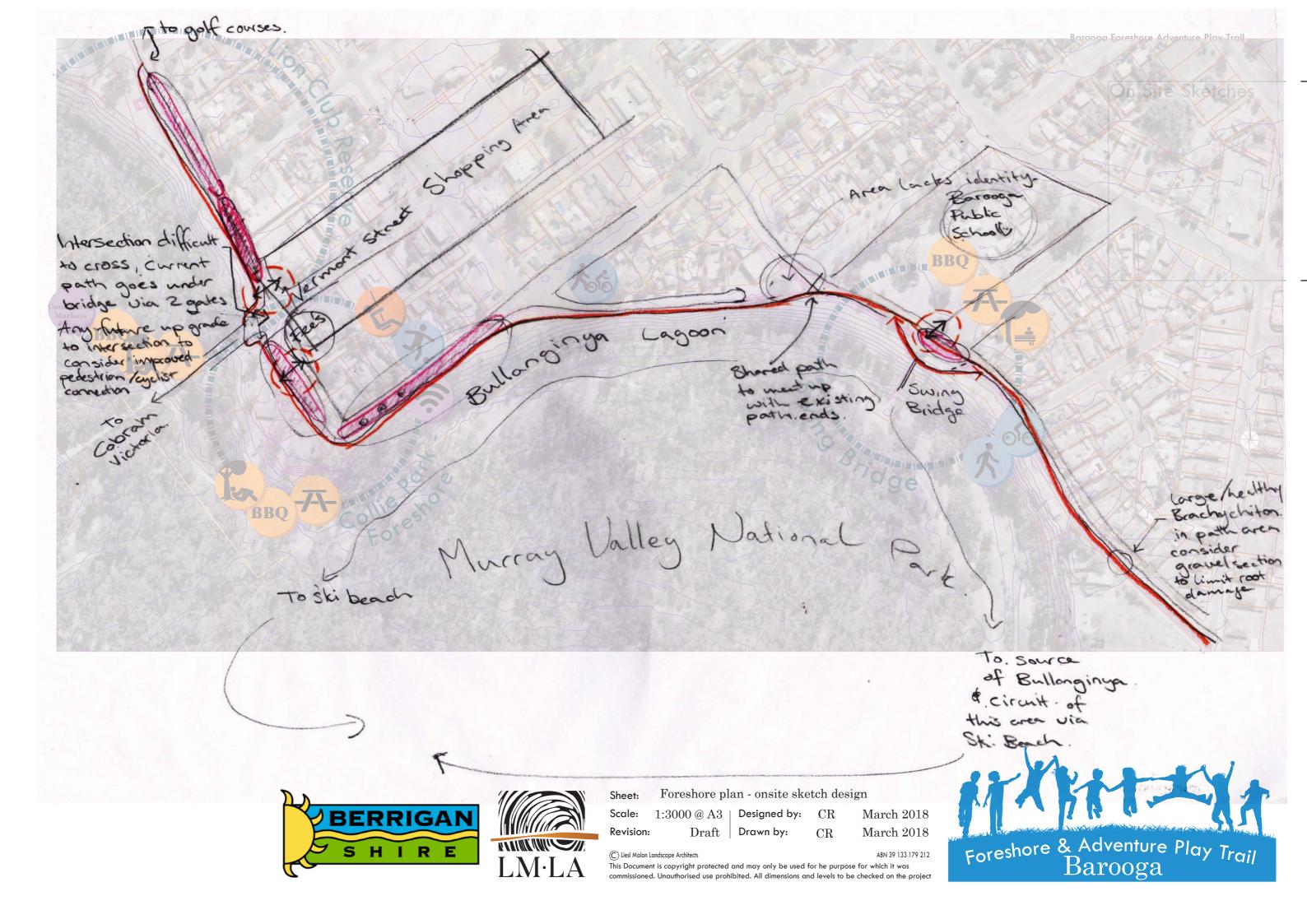


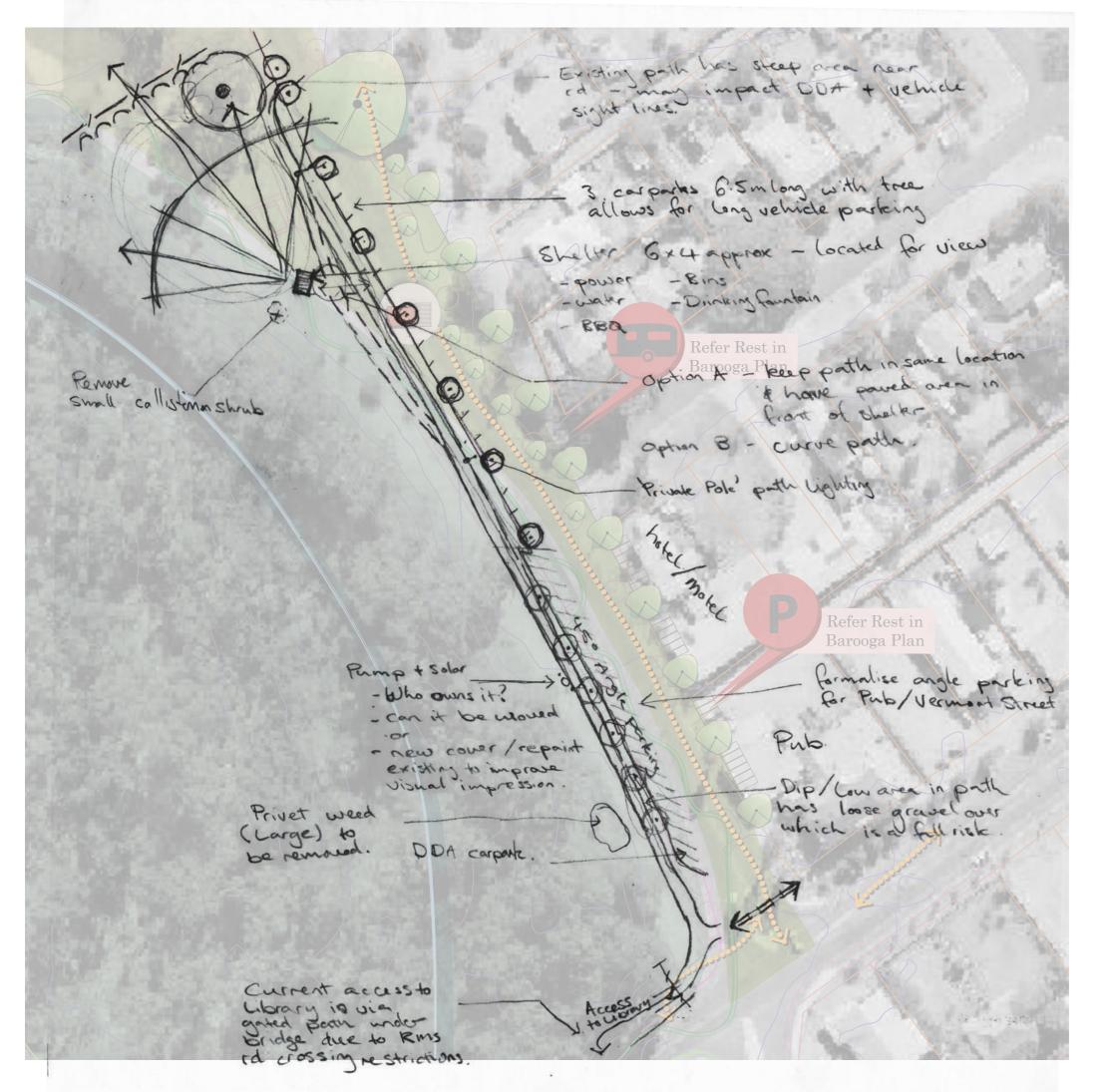
# Site Photos - Swing Bridge ParK



# Site Photos - Foreshore







Sheet: Scale: Revision

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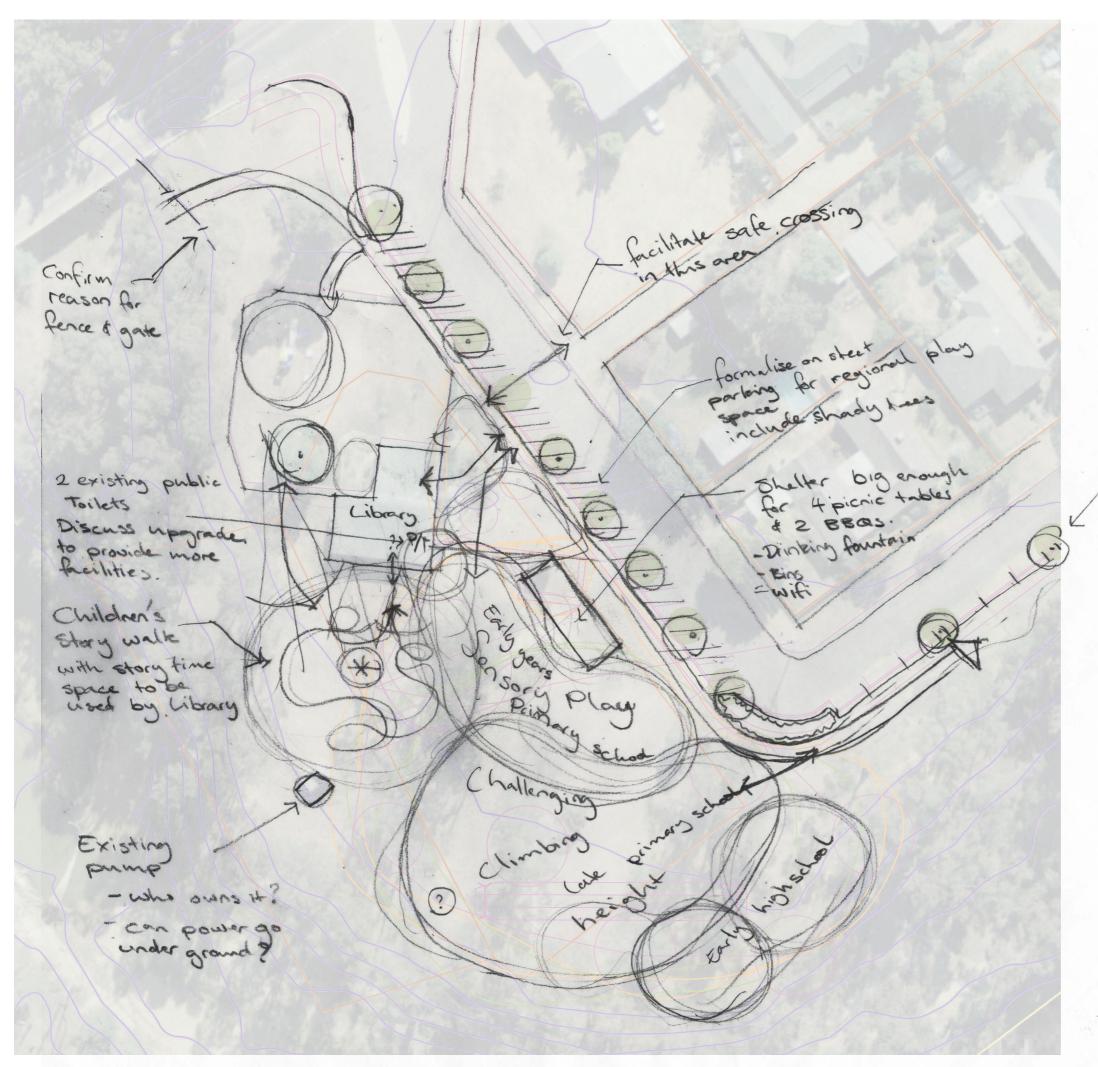




### Lions Club Reserve - onsite sketch design

1:	1000 @ A3	Designed by:	$\mathbf{CR}$	March 2018
n:	Draft	Drawn by:	$\mathbf{CR}$	March 2018





Sheet: Scale: **Revision:** 

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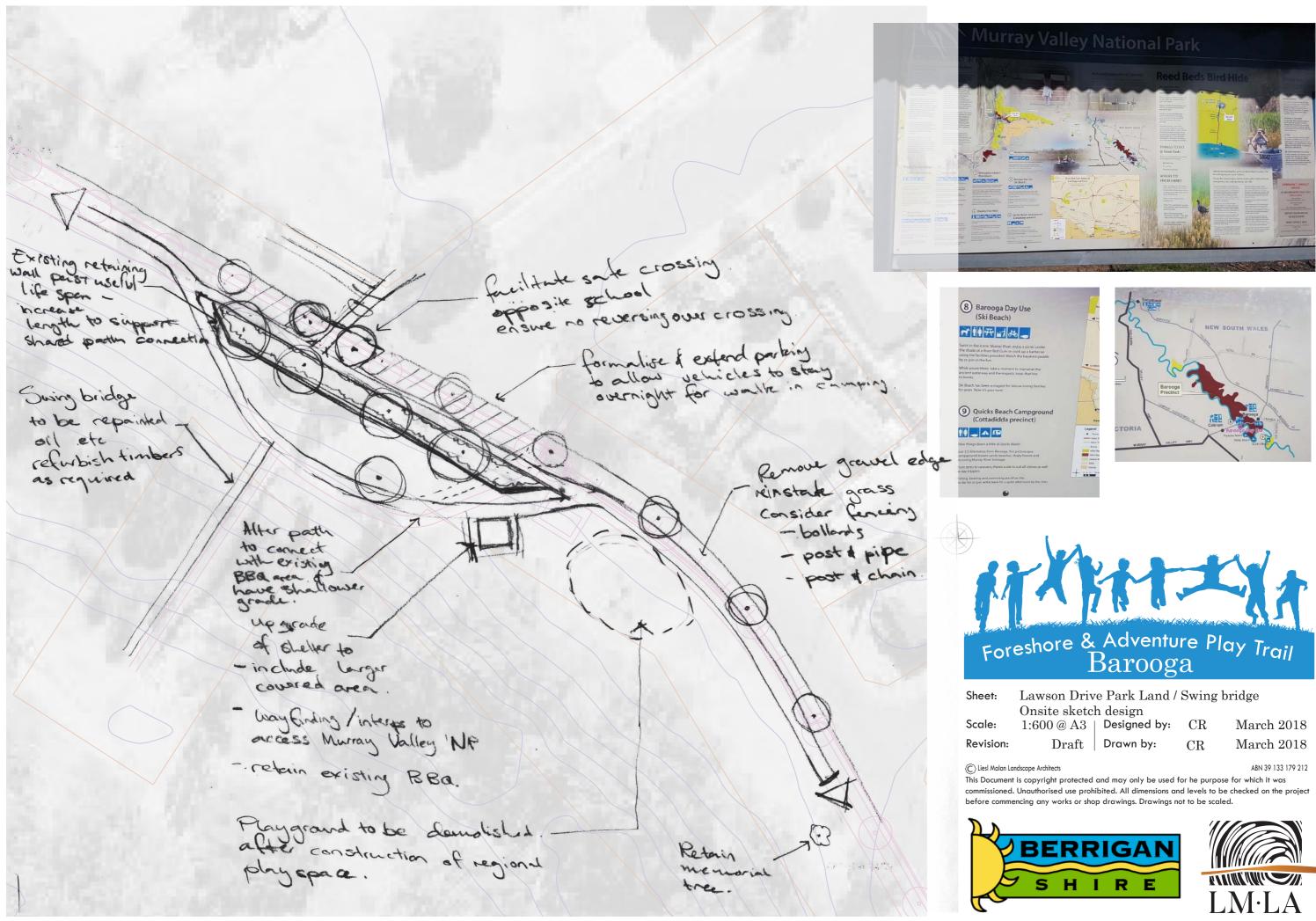


1:600 @ A3 | Designed by: CR Draft Drawn by: CR

March 2018 March 2018







:	Lawson Drive Park Land / Swing bridge Onsite sketch design					
:		Designed by:	CR	March 20		
on:	Draft	Drawn by:	$\mathbf{CR}$	March 20		

## Upgrade fence by painting existing posts and installing new black, plastic coated cyclone fencing

\ \

Bullanginya Lagoon

Remove existing small callestemon shrub

(

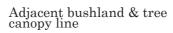
Proposed 6X4m shelter including power and water connection. Proposed new BBQ, picnic table, drinking fountain and bin to be included

Proposed parallel car parking. Long vehicles such as caravans can park in 3 parks between trees

## Legend

N

### Grass area



Existing tree

Proposed tree

Proposed footpath

Proposed parallel / long vehicle parking

Proposed 45° car parking



Proposed upgrade to existing fence

Proposed post and chain fence to park/road edge

Proposed 45° car parking to support overflow parking for hotel, Vermont Street and future regional playground in Collie Park

Barooga **River Gums** Motor Inn

Golf

Course

Road

Barooga Hotel Nermont Street

Existing connection to library and Collie Park. Install fixture to keep gate open at all times unless required





Scale: **Revision:** 

PUMP?

Remove existing large privet weed



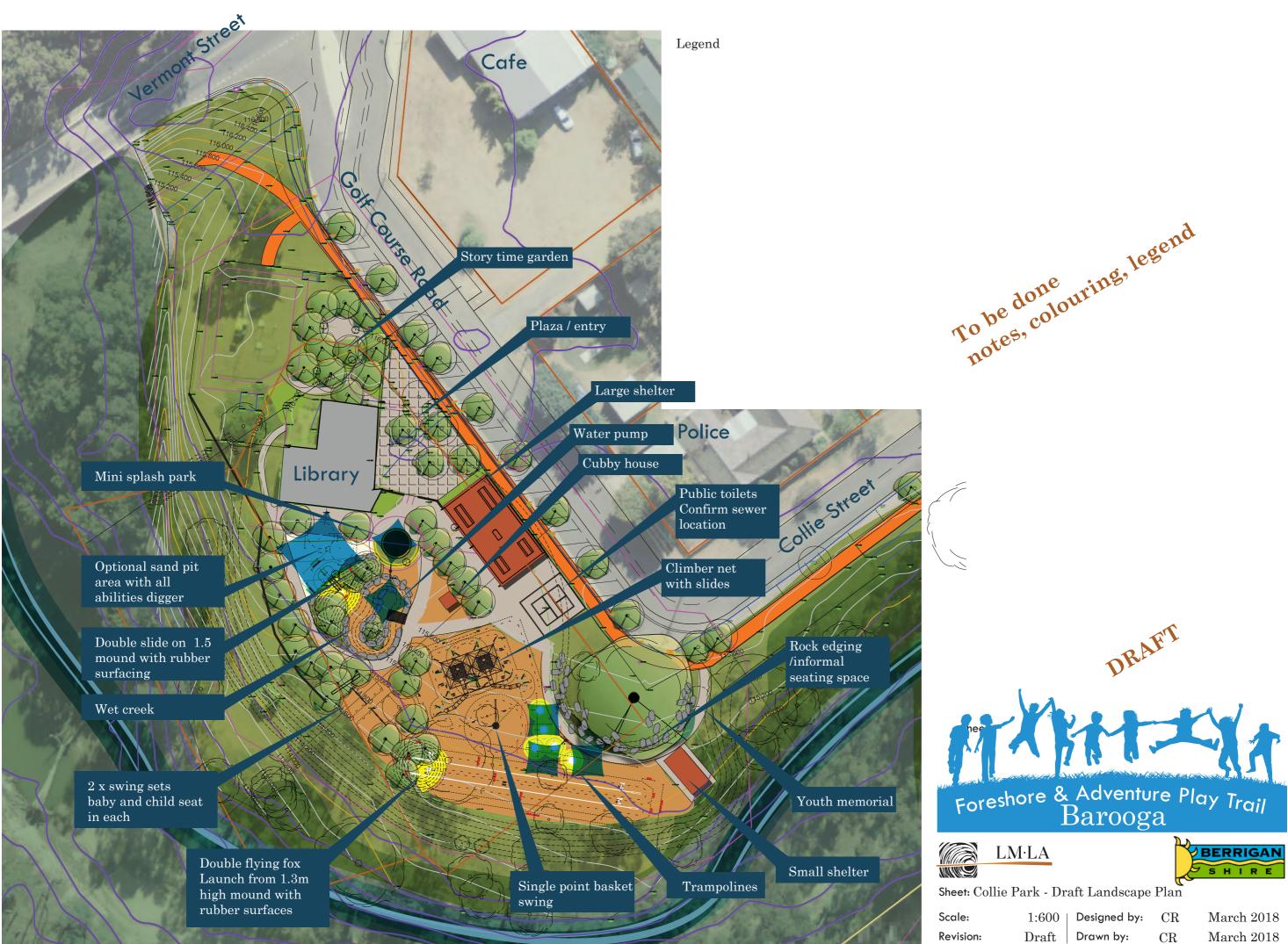
## LM·LA

Sheet: Lions Club Reserve - concept plan

Designed by: CR March 2018 1:1000 | Draft | Drawn by: CR & GC April 2018

BERRIGAN

SHIRE



 $\mathbf{CR}$ 

Proposed understorey planting with low maintenacne species. Refer plant palette in report for species selection

Replace existing deterioating retaining wall with new retaining wall. Length to increase to support new shared path connection Barooga Public School

Proposed crossing to facilitate safe crossing between park and school Proposed new shared path realigned to create safe grade for all abilities



Legend



Grass area

Adjacent bushland & tree canopy line

Existing tree

Proposed tree

Existing footpath

Proposed footpath



Proposed garden bed

Proposed crossing

Propoded retaining wall

Proposed 45° car parking

Proposed post and chain fence to park/road edge

Propoed 45° car parking for visitors into nation park including overnight walk-in campers

Swing bridge to be repainted and surface to be refurbished. Refer report for further detail Propoed 5X10m picnic shelter built over exsting BBQ location including new water fountain with tap and dog bowl. Proposed wayfinding/ interpretive signage for Murray Valley National Park to be included in shelter. Refer shelter and furniture pages in report for further detail

Playground to be decommisioned and removed after construction of new regional playground at Collie park is constructed

Remove gravel edge and reinstate grass along kerb





Scale: Revision:



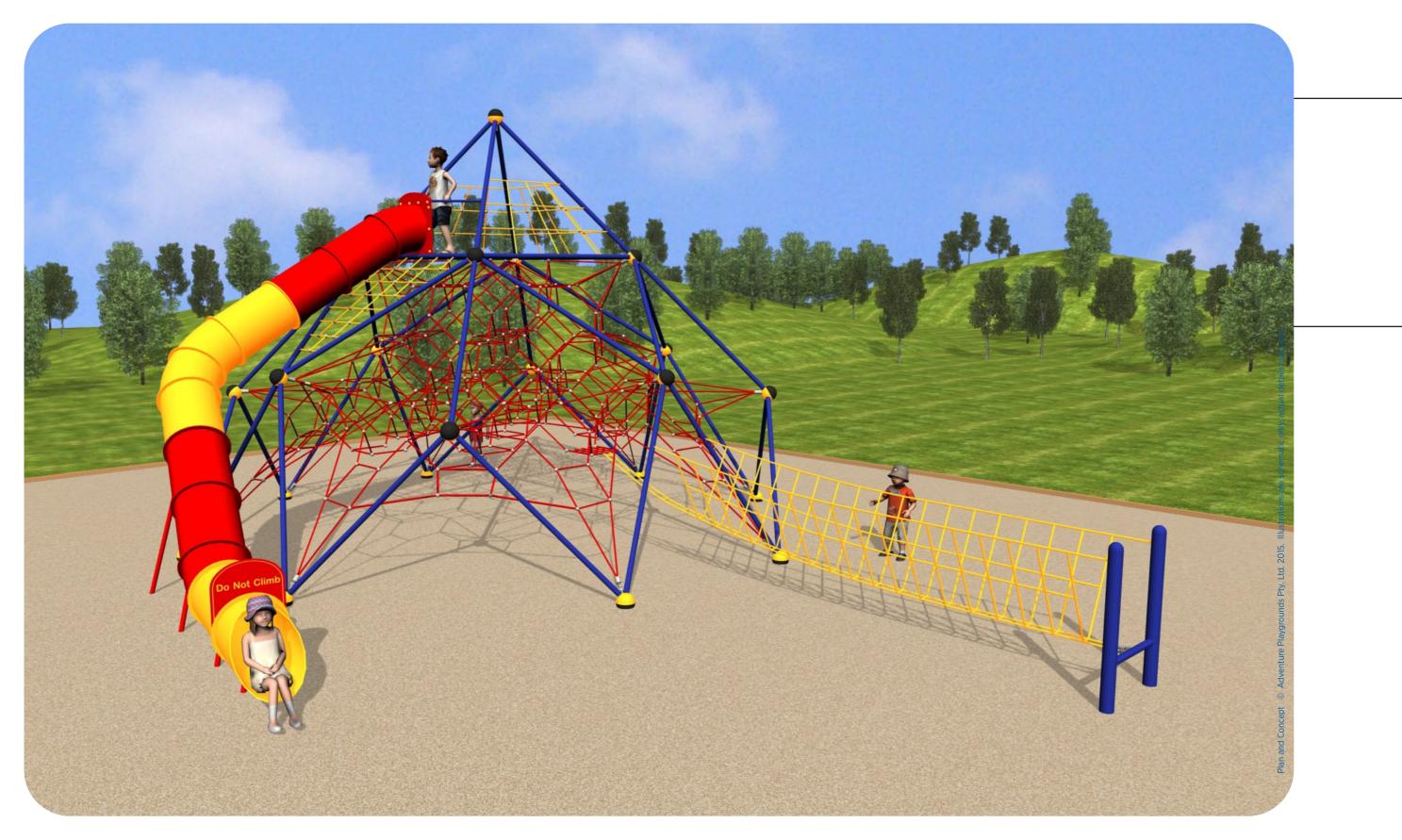
## LM·LA

Sheet: Lions Club Reserve - concept plan

1:600Designed by:CRMarch 2018DraftDrawn by:CR & GCApril 2018

BERRIGAN

SHIRE





S1351S Mt Ambition Plus Steel Frame Structure Equipment Illustration - View 1



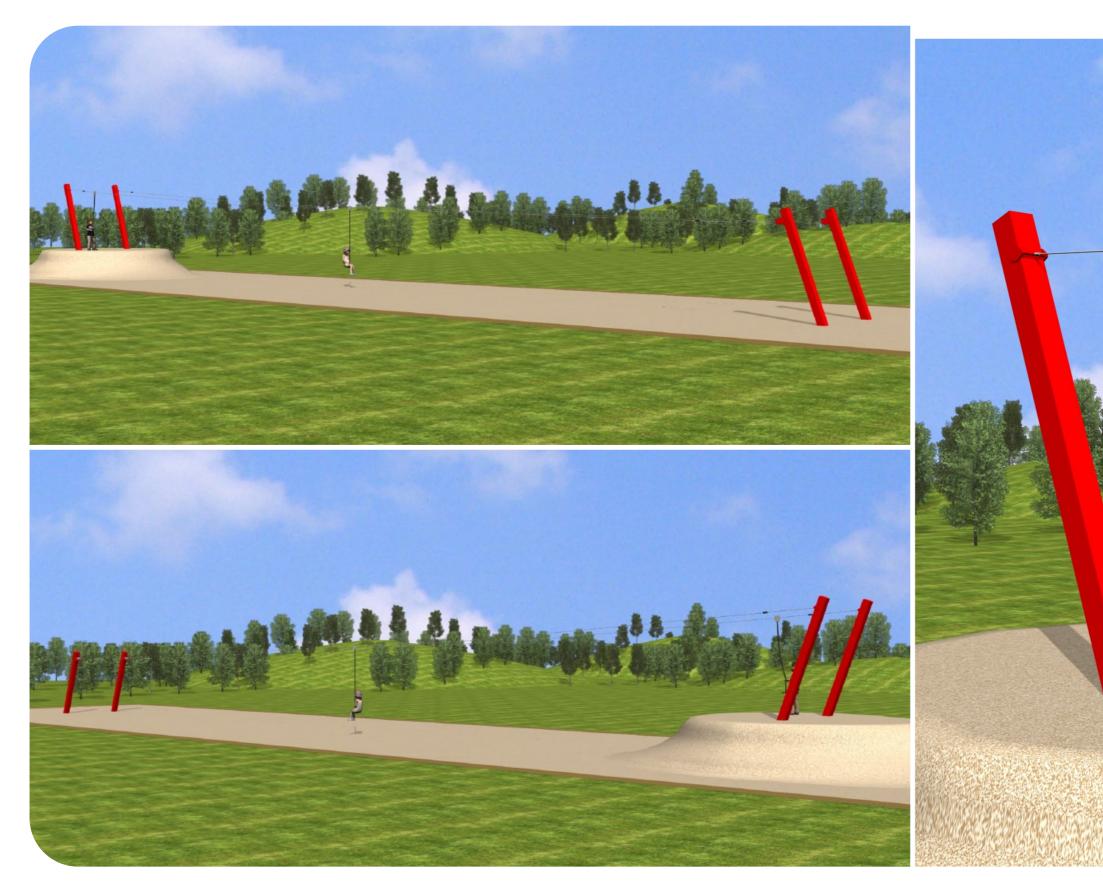


**S5599U Winchester Tower Play Unit** Equipment Illustration - View 1





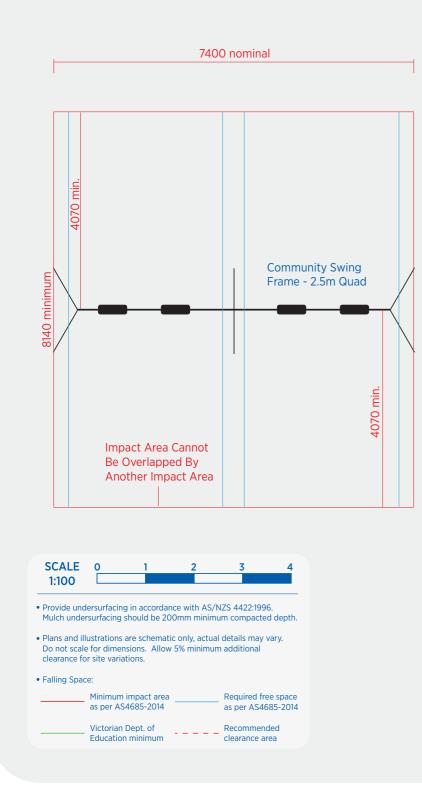
**S0345G Gyro4.5** Equipment Illustration

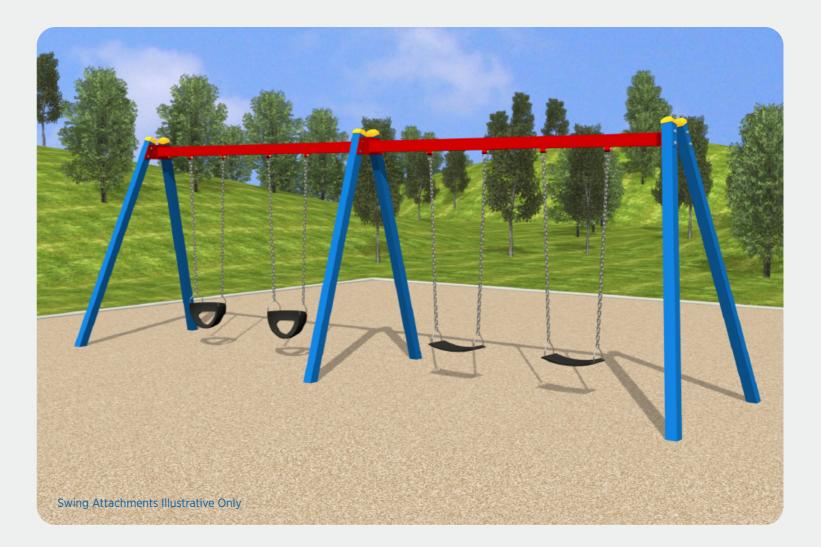




**F2040N Flyway40 Double** Equipment Illustrations



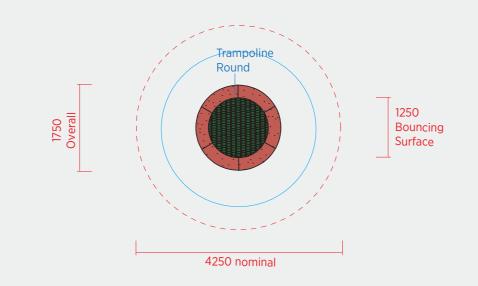


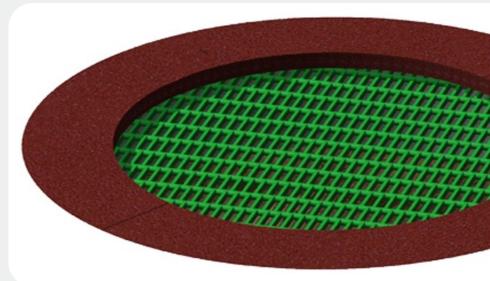




S0408U Community Swing Frame - 2.5m Quad Equipment and Fall Zones Plan with Illustration

≣ 2015. Ltd. Pty. spc E D a Adv Q and Concept





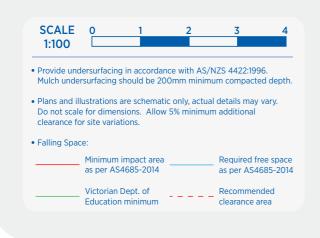


It is recommended that the trampoline has a 1500mm clearance zone from the edge of the bouncing surface as shown, and that some form of impact attenuation be provided within this zone.

The trampoline requires 1000mm of free space from the edge of the bouncing surface and the fall zones of other equipment must not overlap this space.

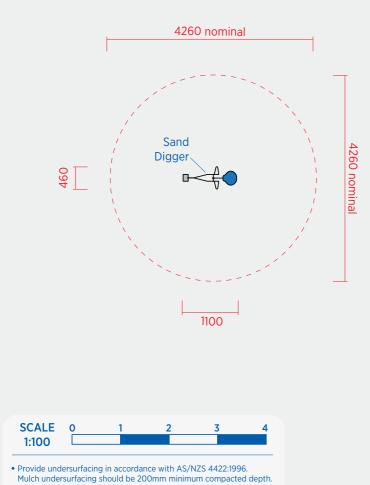
A layer of suitable drainage material must be provided underneath the trampoline and agricultural drainage may also be required, depending on the soil type at the proposed site.

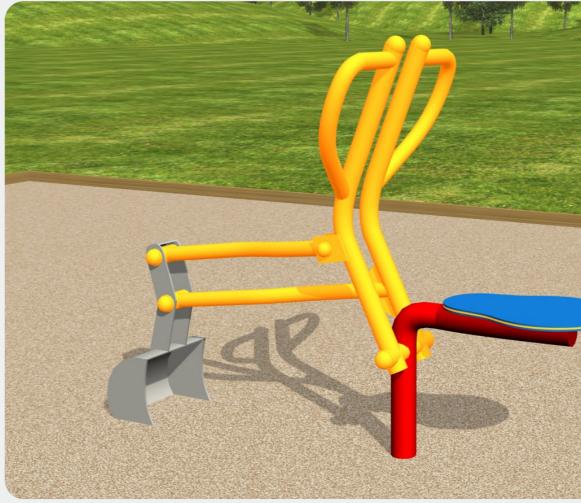
> T2000S Trampoline Round Equipment and Fall Zones Plan with Illustration













Minimum impact area as per AS4685-2014

• Plans and illustrations are schematic only, actual details may vary. Do not scale for dimensions. Allow 5% minimum additional clearance for site variations.

Required free space as per AS4685-2014

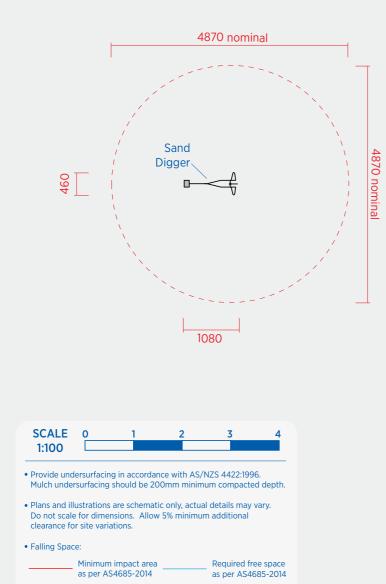
S4010C Sand Digger Equipment and Impact Areas Plan with Illustration



• Falling Space:

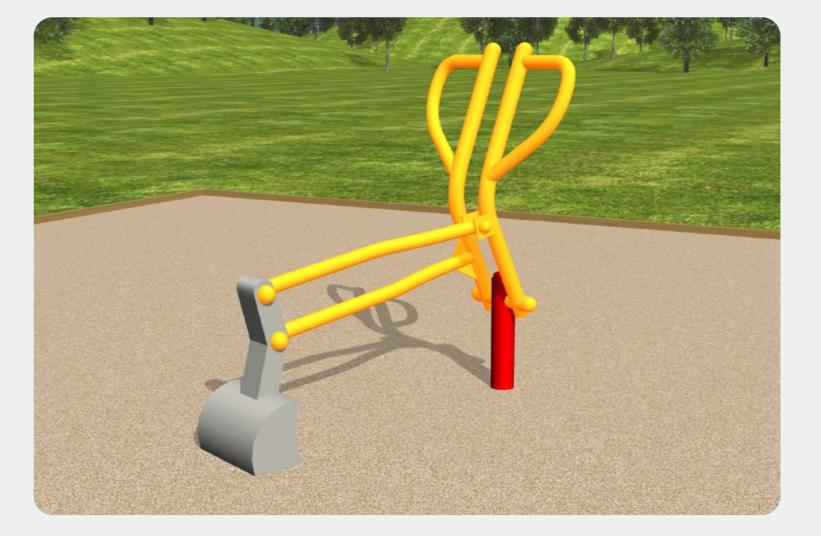


2015. Ęd. Pty. Ad o bt



Recommended

clearance area

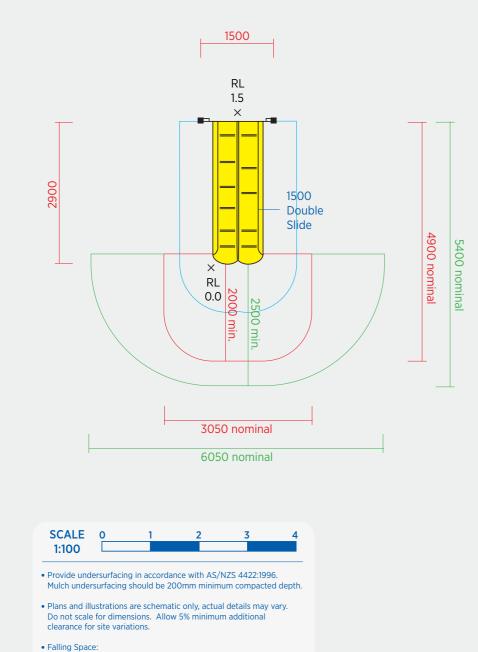




Victorian Dept. of

Education minimum

S4050C Equal Access Digger Equipment and Impact Areas Plan with Illustration 2015. Ltd. Pty. Ad Θ



Required free space as per AS4685-2014

Recommended

clearance area





Minimum impact area as per AS4685-2014

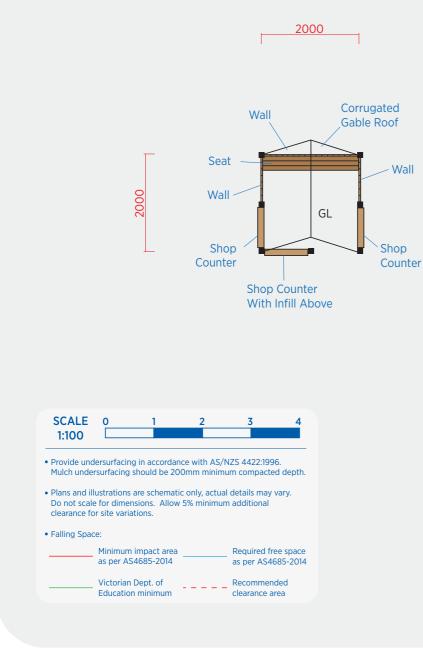
Victorian Dept. of

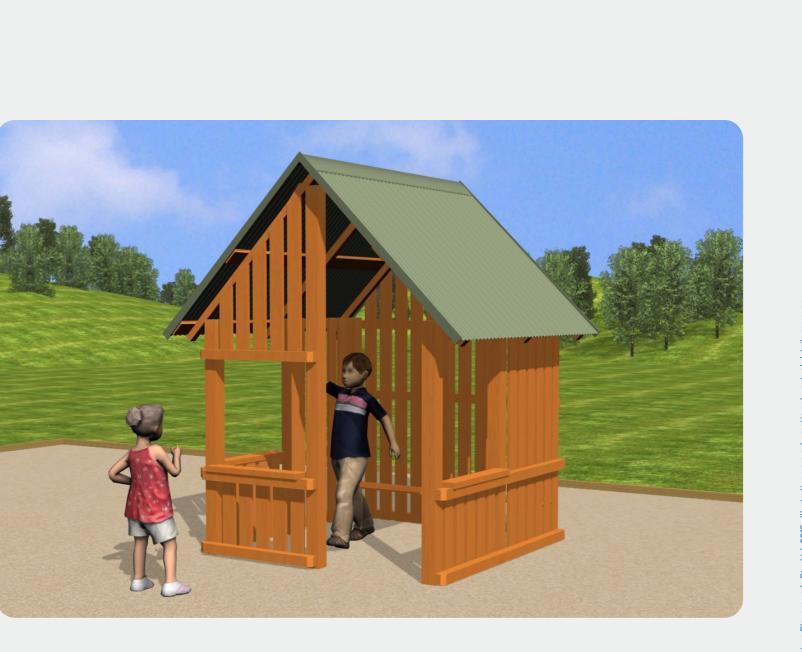
Education minimum

**S0992U 1.5m high Double Mound Slide** Equipment and Fall Zones Plan with Illustration



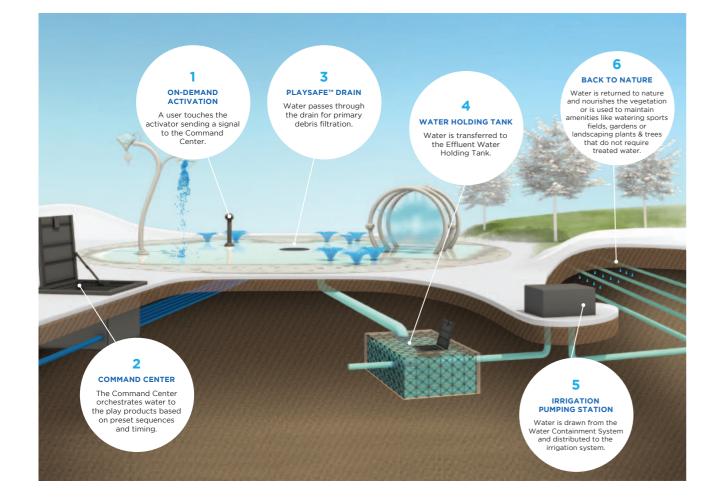
Plan and Concept © Adventure Playgrounds Pty. Ltd. 2015. Illustrations are schematic only, actual details may vary.







S1008V Kinda House Play Unit Equipment, and Fall Zones Plan with Illustration Ltd. 2015. Pty. Sp 0



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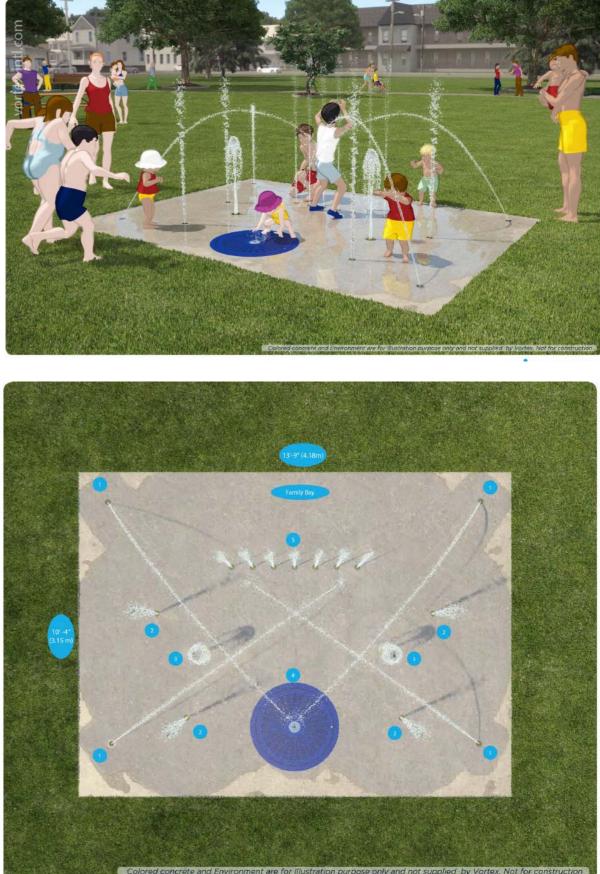
## Authorities and water reuse

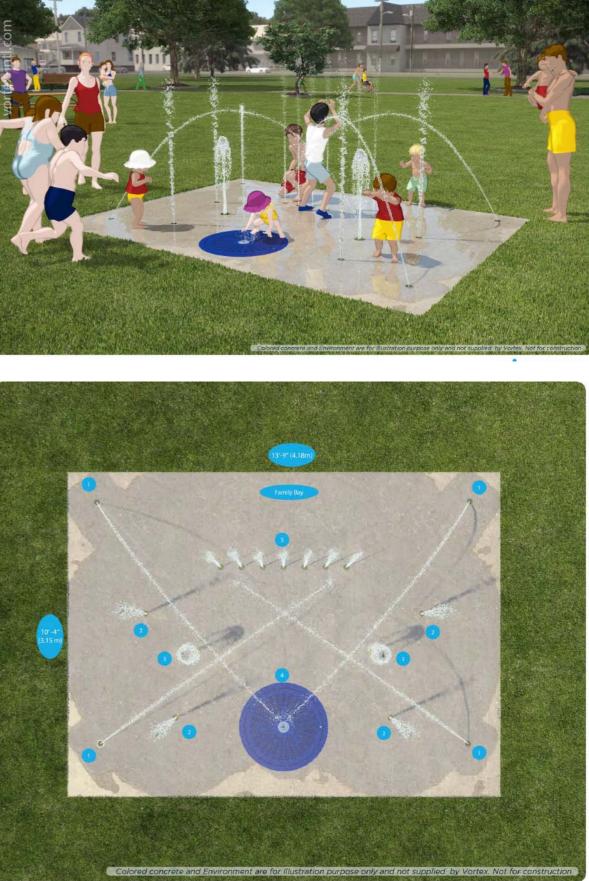
## EPA

We have discussed the project with Riverina Far West Region. they have advised 'the EPA encourages the reuse of wastewater where it is safe and practicable to do so and where it provides the best environmental outcome'

## NSW Health

The splash park and irrigation system should be constructed to meet NSW Health requirements.





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## THE CONVERSATION

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## Materials that make heat worse for our kids demand a rethink by designers

April 11, 2018 5.59am AEST

'Soft fall' surfaces are widely used in play areas where children might fall, but can also get very hot in the sun, which undermines this safety benefit. Brisbane City Council/Flickr, CC BY

## Materials that make heat worse for our kids demand a rethink by designers

## April 11, 2018 5,59am AEST

It is with some relief that Australians are leaving behind the excruciatingly hot days of summer. But did you ever stop to think about the role of design in making matters better – or worse? Spending all day in air-conditioned rooms before walking out to a car that has baked in the sun all day is an exercise in extremes that many of us have faced. It's easy to forget these conditions are shaped and mediated by design.

Campaigns warn us about the dangers of leaving children in hot parked cars. However, there are many more designed microclimates in the city where "real feel" temperatures far exceed reported air temperatures. One example, where children spend many hours of the day, is the childcare centre, where we found some artificial surfaces can become dangerously hot.

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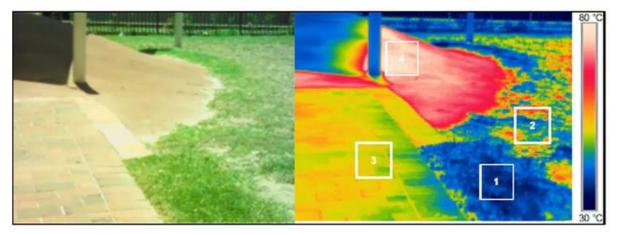
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Our preliminary study over the record-breaking summer of 2017-8 assessed the thermal characteristics of outdoor play spaces in three childcare centres in Western Sydney. We discovered that summer temperatures can vary dramatically, depending on the materials and environments being measured.

We measured air and surface temperatures to generate detailed information about the effects of heat on shaded and non-shaded surfaces at each facility. These included artificial materials such as "soft fall" surfaces and Astroturf, "semi-natural" materials such as bricks and woodchips, and natural materials, including sand and grass.

In full sun, the artificial surface materials became dangerously hot. Soft fall surface temperatures reached 71-84°C on days when air temperatures were in the low 30s. Astroturf heated up to nearly 100°C. Plastic toys in direct sun reached temperatures up to 73.7°C – that is one hot rubber duck!

You can see the effect of different surfaces in the thermographic image below. It shows tens of degrees of difference between soft fall and thick grass in full sun.



Surface temperatures on a typical summer day (January 18 2018) in a Western Sydney early learning centre. Left: normal view; right: infrared view (surface temperatures are colour-coded). Average temperatures within boxes shown (approx. 0.3m sq): 1 = thick grass, 39°C; 2 = patchy grass 51°C; 3 = red bricks, 53°C; 4 = soft fall 74°C. Sebastian Pfautsch, Author provided (No reuse)

## Hot materials undermine safety benefits

Soft fall, as the name suggests, is widely used to create "safer" environments for children should they fall. Rising heat undermines this safety benefit. Because it transforms the material into a source of potentially significant harm it also reduces the time that can be spent playing outdoors.

Contrary to their current widespread use, this study found that artificial materials like soft fall and Astroturf should be used sparingly and only in shaded settings. Shade does make a significant difference to the temperatures recorded, but shaded soft fall and Astroturf were still hotter than shaded natural surfaces. Perhaps unsurprisingly, a centre with an old camphor laurel tree supplying ample shade in the play space recorded the lowest daytime air temperatures.

A thermally healthy outdoor play space is crucial for supporting children's social, physical and cognitive development. However, the extreme temperatures recorded in this study turn such spaces into hostile environments that leave little option but to move indoors to cope.

Indoor activities tend to be more sedentary, which is linked to reduced physical fitness and rising obesity. We already spend around 90% of our time indoors in environments (including cars) that depend on air conditioning for habitability.

Of course, you can only air-condition a space effectively if it is enclosed. The rise of the "indoor biome" has been associated with poor air quality and a raft of other complex hazards.

Yet childcare centres with cool, comfortable outdoor play spaces, designed to enable both mobility and a connection with nature, are far from the norm in our rapidly densifying cities. The newest centre in our study, for example, had the smallest outdoor activity space, with the least shade, very limited natural ground cover and the greatest proportion of soft fall. This raises questions about the impact of design trends on the quality of outdoor activity spaces.

It is worth noting too that, given the level of demand, there is often little choice about where a child might be offered a place.

## Climate change makes design even more important

How accountable should designers be for the everyday living environments that they create? For example, could the designers of the past have known about the environmental, social and cultural impacts of one of the most transformative designs of the 20th century, the car?

Perhaps not, but things have changed. The need to adapt to a changing climate makes good design important for our survival. And that, in turn, demands designers take greater responsibility for the harms arising from their work.

In the United States, a recent report from the Conservation Law Foundation and Boston Green Ribbon Commission attaches a new urgency to the role of adaptation strategies in regulation, planning and design. The report finds that voluntary measures have not created a noticeable difference in planning, design or development practices. These continue to operate according to climate patterns of the past rather than the present or future.

### Read more: When the heat is on, we need city-wide plans to keep cool

In Australia, the National Construction Code has been amended to require more stringent testing of external walls and cladding, following the 2017 Grenfell Tower fire in the UK and 2014 Lacrosse Apartments fire in Melbourne, Australia. But the code still does not account for "hail, storm tide, or have specific requirements related to heat stress".

Resilience to current and anticipated environmental change requires updated design standards. Designers need to be better trained and supported to foresee harms and respond creatively to conditions we may not have experienced before, even if their clients do not request this.

After all, the lifespan of many designed products, structures and environments can far exceed a human lifespan. This means design decisions being made now leave a legacy for future generations. With 50℃ summer days predicted to occur regularly before mid-century, we need to design our cities differently, now.

This hands a duty of care to all involved in the planning, designing and building professions. It has not traditionally been a compulsory part of their practices, but should be.

## Read more: The reality of living with 50 °C temperatures in our major cities

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